

EBONY



WHERE TO GO
FOR A VACATION

JULY 1947 25c



A Crowning Glory of
Beautiful Hair Is
Yours INSTANTLY with
Star Glow
HUMAN HAIR-DOS!

**Expertly Fashioned of REAL HUMAN HAIR
to Blend Perfectly with Your Own!**

Lady! We've searched the world over to find the soft, lustrous human hair from which we carefully create glamorous STAR GLOW Hair-Dos . . . yours to wear comfortably and casually . . . to compliment your appearance . . . to thrill your friends!

Yes, long, lustrous, lovely hair can be yours *instantly*! Just fasten a STAR GLOW Hair-Do in place with a few bobby pins or hair pins. Your mirror will tell you that your hair has never looked more ravishing . . . that you can step out with complete assurance of looking your beautiful best!

And STAR GLOW Hair-Dos save you money too! They're priced lower than any other quality human hair attachments you can buy! Forget weekly beauty parlor bills! Forget costly hair preparations! Let STAR GLOW give you long, lovely hair . . . inexpensively . . . instantly!

SEND NO MONEY! GUARANTEED!

Order several STAR GLOW Hair-Dos today! Just check the styles and color you want on the handy coupon below and mail it now! Pay postman plus postage on delivery. If you send cash with order we ship post paid. *To assure perfect match, send sample of your hair.* Use and inspect STAR GLOW Hair-Dos for 5 days. If you don't discover thrilling new hair beauty this quick, easy way . . . if you're not overjoyed with the wonders STAR GLOW performs for your appearance . . . return them and your money will be refunded. Don't wait another moment to add grace and beauty to your hair—rush your order now!



POMP ROLL...\$4.25

Attaches easily, securely to your hair. Blends perfectly! Only thick clusters of soft, shining human hair used! Amazing low price for so much quality!



CHIC CHIGNON...\$3.50

Expertly fashioned of gleaming clusters of real human hair! Looks like your very own! And you can't beat the low price!



VIVACIOUS V-ROLL...\$3.50

Carefully constructed of thick, silky human hair. Gleams with natural lustre—sparkles with highlights! A real buy at this low price.



BEAUTIFUL BRAID...\$6.00

A halo of beauty! Fits snugly, comfortably around your head. Of course, only the finest, thickest real human hair is used.

**STAR GLOW, Dept. E-67
333 N. Michigan Avenue, Chicago, Illinois**

Yes, I want longer, lovelier, lustrous hair! Send me STAR-GLOW Human Hair-Dos as checked below:

☐ Page Boy, \$3.50 ☐ Pomp Roll, \$4.25
☐ V-Roll, \$3.50 ☐ Chignon, \$3.50 ☐ Braid, \$6.00
COLORS: ☐ Jet Black ☐ Off-Black ☐ Brown

Name.....

Address.....

City.....State.....

☐ I enclose full payment ☐ Send C.O.D. plus postage

LETTERS AND PICTURES TO THE EDITOR

FINE BROWN FRAME

Be EBONY for having pictured Evelyn Sanders' miraculous body. As a sculptor and as a member of the Caucasian race, I am willing to swear that there is no woman in all the United States who could compete with this perfection. Her photo in your May issue should cure all Negro girls of the feelings of inferiority which they may have acquired in white surroundings. This adorable statue of black marble, I am sure, is never soiled with rouge and face powder.

PETER R. HAMILTON
New York, N. Y.

SNAKES

Still nauseated by your spread on the "Royal Coterie of Snakes." While the Negro people in general are fighting and working for equality and freedom from social classification, these reactionary gentlemen are copying all the insufferable bigotries of the dominant American "white" so-called "culture" and none of its assets. The "Snakes," so aptly named, are a decadent relic of everything the Negro people must fight against if they, together with other groups, would achieve equality, citizenship, and democracy in America.

Ugh, I never did like snakes!
W. P. MOORE
Chicago, Illinois

LAWYERS

Thanks for the eye-opening article on the lawyers of the race in the April issue of EBONY. It is so heartening to learn that such learned and astute minds stand so ably before the insidious bar of man-made justice.

REV. C. H. PEARSON
St. Louis, Mo.

The article "Lawyers" in the April issue of EBONY is an excellent document, complete in every respect. It is regrettable that the author's name was withheld. He has done a magnificent job.

JIMMY LITTLE
Chicago, Ill.

The character studies of Negro lawyers (April) by Wayne Miller is about the best photography I have seen in any magazine.

LEONARD J. CHAPMAN
Boston, Mass.

CATHOLICS AND USO

How does James S. Mitchell, Executive Director of National Catholic Community Service, get that way?

Says he (May issue of EBONY), "N.C.C.S. has operated . . . U.S.O. clubs throughout the country, and has steadfastly adhered to its policy of providing services for men and women in the armed forces, regardless of race, color or creed." Then he states further: "... (U.S.O.) recognizes that in certain sections of our country there still exists . . . segregation customs . . . making it necessary to operate separate clubs for Negroes."

I saw U.S.O. operate in my town,

and Mr. Mitchell's two statements quoted above had no part in that operation.

Will Mr. Mitchell kindly advise me which "segregation laws or customs" there are in this area to make the operation of a separate club "necessary"? Or why the Negro personnel (several hundred, during war-years) was made pointedly unwelcome at the Oak Harbor U.S.O.? As a long-time, reasonably-perceptive, white resident of this community, I want to ask: why this pandering to personal prejudice, when it is against N.C.C.S. flag-waving policy, and also is un-Constitutional, and against Christian principles?

BESSIE E. MAYLOR
Oak Harbor, Wash.

RUMBA

I am disappointed that you could print such an indecent article as "How to Dance the Rumba as Cubans Do It," in the April number. I am ashamed to have it in my home.

MRS. HORACE REED
Buffalo, N. Y.

This is to congratulate you for your popular magazine and your report on the Cuban rumba. You are quite right in the whole of your information, but I should like to add some hints to it.

Here in Cuba, 90 per cent of the Negro population does not dance the real rumba. It is due to the criticism the white people made of it. According to that, the cultured Negro began to reject its dancing, considering its performance in society as a setback to the advance of the Negro in the country.



The phrase "Negro rumbero" was and still is an offensive utterance for any Negro of society. As an irony of life those who criticized us are in our times the most passionate lovers of that dance.

Enclosed find a picture of mine together with some of my friends, to whom I read and with whom I discuss monthly each issue of EBONY. They are not prejudiced against any one, and hope as I do, EBONY will be edited in Spanish for the benefit of all of us.

WILFRED VAZQUEZ GUIBERT
Mata, Las Villas, Cuba

COVERS

It makes me sick to my heart to see that a bunch of nobodies feel they can say who should and who shouldn't be on the cover. What difference does it make if the person is black, brown, yellow, mulatto or octoroon or even if they

ONE in 10,000

IN SERVICE TO FAMILIES AND COMMUNITIES

Meet TOM DUCKETT of Golden State Mutual who was voted the best life insurance salesman for 1946 among 10,000 agents of Negro companies.

Tom Duckett is typical of the intelligent, earnest and energetic insurance agents who work long hours daily for the economic welfare of our families and communities.

In his brief case he carries educational funds for children . . . incomes for widows and orphans . . . and independence and comfort for old age.



Let a GOLDEN STATE MUTUAL agent in California, Texas or Illinois show you what life insurance can do for you . . . IN THE SAFEST WAY!

GOLDEN STATE MUTUAL Life Insurance Company

Home Office • Los Angeles

(A Mutual Old Line Legal Reserve Company Owned by Policyholders)

LAW

STUDY AT HOME for Personal Success and LARGER EARNINGS. 38 years expert instruction—over 108,000 students enrolled. LL.B. Degree awarded. All text material furnished. Easy payment plan. Send for FREE BOOK—"Law and Executive Guidance"—NOW!

AMERICAN EXTENSION SCHOOL OF LAW
Dept. 79EB, 646 N. Michigan Ave. Chicago 11, Illinois

Thrilling Work COLORING PHOTOS at Home

Fascinating hobby and vocation learned at home by average man or woman who is artistically inclined. Work full or spare time. Modern method brings out natural, life-like colors. Many have earned while learning. FREE BOOKLET tells how to get started doing this delightful home work for photographers, stores, individuals, and friends. Send today for your copy. No obligation.

NATIONAL PHOTO COLORING SCHOOL
1315 S. Michigan Ave., Dept. 2436 Chicago 5, Ill.



MANOR'S Style Hit of the Season!

2-TONE
TAN & BROWN
TAN & WHITE
LIGHT TAN

AAA

BROWN SUEDE
BLACK SUEDE
GRAY SUEDE

ALL SIZES AND WIDTHS

We have them! Authentic TRIPLE-A Style in smartest Calfskins and Suedes. All very high quality — handsomely finished — guaranteed to please you in looks, fit and wear!

MANOR SHOE CO., Dept. E-11,
4515 Cottage Gr., Chicago 15, Ill.

BUY
BY MAIL!

\$10.00

PLUS POSTAGE
(2-Tone Tan & Brown only \$12.95)
IF PREPAID, WE PAY POSTAGE

Also Available at Manor:
Newest Knobs, French Toes,
Medallion and Wing Toes —
also latest in Ladies' and Children's Shoes.

WRITE FOR FREE CATALOG

Size Prepaid C.O.D.
NAME
ADDRESS
CITY STATE

CLIP AND MAIL COUPON NOW!

MANOR SHOE CO., Dept. E-11,
4515 Cottage Gr., Chicago 15, Ill.

CHECK STYLE

☐ 2-Tone Tan & Brown
☐ Tan & White
☐ Light Tan
☐ Brown Suede
☐ Black Suede
☐ Gray Suede
Send Catalog

ABC SIMPLE AS

KEEPING FRESH ALL DAY!

Yes, it's as simple as that, the ease with which you can keep fresh—ever so cool and dainty by generously dusting on Cuticura Talcum after bath. Smoothing this mildly medicated talc over protects you against harmful skin irritations... helps prevent chafing. The rare costly perfumes give you a delightful fragrance... Cuticura's clinging softness helps banish ugly perspiration odor. For every occasion you will want to feel airy-fresh, your skin smooth, cool and protected,—so be sure to use borated Cuticura Talcum. A superb all-purpose talc for baby's nursery. At all toilet goods counters.

CUTICURA TALCUM



25¢ LARGE SIZE

Rid yourself of externally caused rashes—blemishes, use Medicated Cuticura Soap and Ointment for quick relief.

CORN GRIEF? Get Relief!

BLUE-JAY

Corn Plasters with NUPERCALINE*
GIVE YOU GREATER RELIEF!



Have carefree feet again. Blue-Jay's soft Dura-felt pad instantly stops shoe pressure pain. Then wonderful Nupercaline, exclusive with Blue-Jay, curbs irritating surface pain. Gentle medication loosens hard "core"—you just lift it out in a few days! And Blue-Jays are streamlined, flesh-colored, non-slip. Ask today for Blue-Jay...

"America's Largest Selling Corn Plaster"

FREE—One complete treatment. Write Dept. B-53.

*Reg. U. S. Pat. Off. Ciba's Brand of Dibucaine

BLUE
JAY

Corn Plasters

NOW IN 2 SIZES:
STANDARD and LITTLE TOE
Also Blue-Jay Soft Corn Pads

(BAUER & BLACK)

Division of The Kendall Company
Chicago 16

LETTERS

(Continued)

are not colored? To me the race issue seems silly.

PAUL W. ISIDORE

Chicago, Ill.

Since most Negro magazines and newspapers obviously cater to light-skin cover girls, it was quite surprising to note the exact opposite on your February issue.

Your cover girls are very well selected. Heretofore, they have been very light skin girls. This was not so pleasing since I personally know of some very dark and beautiful girls. I think that your magazine should do a lot more to bring out the beauty of black girls rather than to stress the beauty of light skin girls. I am definitely not color-struck; some of my best friends could easily pass.

ALBIE W. EDWARDS

Alexandria, La.

Your cover on the March issue does not leave the impression that your magazine is one of Negro achievement and culture. It looked to be another "Police Gazette" from the viewpoint of one unfamiliar with EBONY.

IRVING CORNELIUS HALE

Bronx, New York

I see that several people have written you saying that they did not like the cover picture on the March issue of EBONY. So I am writing to inform you that there are others among your readers who did like it. I thought it was a fine cover picture; I think they all are.

GEORGE NOWLIN

Detroit, Mich.

FDR EDITORIAL

I do not think Roosevelt is the best friend we had in the White House. Don't forget Abraham Lincoln who got us out of slavery.

MARGARETTA BOBO

Milwaukee, Wis.

Congratulations on your fine editorial entitled "Two Years After Roosevelt."

It is a wonderful tribute to a wonderful man and I think it is very timely.

CECIL D. FARMER

Detroit, Mich.

OVERSEAS MAIL

I want to thank you for your brilliant publication. I have waited for a long time to see an all-colored paper. Through jazz music I have got immensely interested in the colored people of U.S.A. I have the biggest all-colored jazz record collection of Scandinavia and believe me it has taken over 10 years of very much work and money to get this collection together.

I know about the wrongs that are always being done against your race in the great "democracy" over in U.S.A. I think it is, indeed, very shocking to see the white American come over here in this last war to preach and learn us democracy over here.

HAKAN LJUNGE

Stockholm, Sweden

Yesterday, while strolling around the shops of Karachi, I chanced on a copy of EBONY. A large photo of Mezz Mezzrow caught my eye and, being an ardent jazz lover, I bought it.



Oh...
So...
Lovely!
FRESH
AS A
FLOWER!

THE RED BLUSH OF THE ROSE... the deep hush of the violet... petal-lightness with the fragrance of orchids are magically blended in Madam C. J. Walker's Superfine face powder. You will be oh, so lovely, and fresh as a flower too,—your skin delicately smooth like the wisp of gardenias when you highlight your natural skin-tone by using the one shade of Superfine face powder, made especially for you. Choose from six color bright shades. Buy a box of Superfine today from your favorite drug or cosmetic counter.

PRICE 50¢
plus tax

SUPERFINE Face Powder for Loveliness

made by **Madam C. J. Walker Mfg. Company**

"makers of Wonderful Beauty Aids for you"

INDIANAPOLIS, 2, INDIANA

ROSE FLESH • BROWN • BRUNETTE • EGYPTIAN BROWN • GYPSY TAN • PEACH GLOW

SONG POEMS WANTED

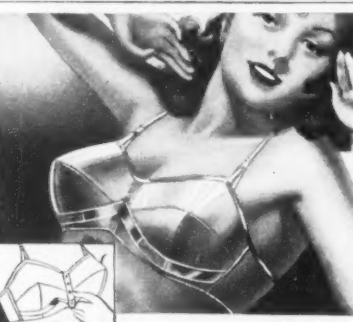
TO BE SET TO MUSIC

Free Examination. Send Your Poems To

J. CHAS. McNEIL

A. S. MASTER OF MUSIC

510-E So. Alexandria, Los Angeles 5, Cal.



HOLLYWOOD'S famous "LIFTITE" BRA in pure shimmering SILK!

5 MAGIC ADJUSTMENT FEATURES

In a twinkling you can adjust your "Liftite" Bra to a shape of firm beauty. "Liftite" has 5 secret magic regulators, 3 for the breasts, one for the shoulder straps, one for the back. For glamorous breast form, rush coupon today.

FROM HOLLYWOOD to you now comes the real secret of glamorous bust control. Designed and made in the world's fashion capital to meet Hollywood's demand for enchantingly beautiful breast lines, LIFTITE now comes to you in luscious, long-wearing pure silk, a genuine COHAMA fabric. LIFTITE Bra has secret regulators that smartly hold your breasts in wide separation and mould them into alluring curves. With LIFTITE'S patented controls, you may change your breast shape instantly, to get the utmost in contour... real "Sweater Girl" appeal in any dress, sweater or blouse.

At last you, too, may enjoy healthful firm, gentle UPLIFT. Luscious transformed—look fresh, youthful and glamorous in Hollywood's famous LIFTITE Bra.

"SWEATER GIRL" GLAMOUR FOR YOU!

LIFTITE Bra is made of finest quality, lustrous pure silk in Tea Rose or White. Available in either cup or set. It retains its original shape after each washing. Send no money. Just rush coupon below and we'll rush the LIFTITE to you. Pay postman only \$2.98 plus postage. If not thrillingly pleased return Bra in 10 days for your \$2.98 refund. Sizes 32 to 42. CUPS: Small, medium, large. Rush order now. Give size and cup. Designed, produced in Hollywood.

SEND NO MONEY—10 Day Unconditional FREE TRIAL

S. J. WEGMAN COMPANY, Dept. 620

9 East 48th Street, New York 17, N. Y.

Send me LIFTITE Bra in Silk or White. I'll pay postman \$2.98 plus postage on delivery.

Name _____

Address _____

City & Zone _____ State _____

Bust Size _____ I consider my breasts: ☐ Small ☐ Medium ☐ Large

☐ I am enclosing \$2.98 now. **YOU PAY POSTAGE.**

QUALITY TIES 50¢

Perfect for Windsor knots. Made to wear with wide spread and roll collars. Wide, long, in canary yellow, powder blue, pale green. We must limit purchases to 6 ties. Enclose cash, check or money order and send to Lawrence Specialty Co., 1681 Princeton Ave., St. Paul 5, Minn.

Lucky SILVER DOLLAR BRACELET (NEVER BE BROKE)



Dollar can be taken off and spent any time. It's not different and lucky—worn by man, woman or child. Just mail us your name and address and pay postman only \$3.95 plus postage—no more. We pay postage if you send \$3.95 with order. If not delighted return bracelet within 10 days for money back. Order now.

REGAL CO., Dept. E
345 East 47th Street Chicago 15, Ill.

Learn PHOTOGRAPHY at Home

Splendid Hobby or Vocation. Prepare in spare time. Practical basic training. Long-established school. Send for free booklet, "Opportunities in Modern Photography" and particulars. Sent postage prepaid. No obligation.

AMERICAN SCHOOL OF PHOTOGRAPHY
1315 S. Michigan Ave., Dept. 243B Chicago 5, Ill.

The Past of SUPREME LIBERTY LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY A KEY TO THE FUTURE

No man can predict the future. What lies ahead in the years that face us is never fully revealed until the future becomes the present. But businesses, like individuals, must prepare for the future. By means of charts and graphs, business can project its performance into the future. This is not guess-work or clairvoyance, but precise mathematical calculation.

In charting the future of a business, the past performance plays a major role. The history of Supreme Liberty Life Insurance Company, encompassing all the social and economic upheavals of 25 years, is a reliable indication of what the next quarter of a century will bring—continued growth and progress based on sound business methods and efficient management.

Supreme Liberty Life is proud of its past. The record shows a steady climb to the top position among racial businesses. The future promises even greater development. Check the record of our 26th year:

1. Income from all sources in 1946, the highest in our history, \$3,009,238.88.
2. Assets as of Dec. 31, 1946, the largest in our history, \$6,319,663.29.
3. Insurance in force, the greatest increase recorded by us, \$104,820,394.
4. Surplus funds and outstanding capital structure, \$1,462,523.31.
5. Contingency reserve, a bulwark against unforeseen market fluctuations in securities, \$350,000.00.
6. A new era in employer-employee relation in our setting apart an initial reserve of \$83,759.55.

The public, which we serve, can expect the same amazing results which have become traditional with Supreme Liberty Life, for the past is a key to the future.

26th FINANCIAL STATEMENT ADMITTED ASSETS

Cash in Banks and Office...	\$ 266,893.10
Bonds and Stocks:	
Government.....	\$1,926,941.74
Railroad.....	389,554.41
Public Utilities.....	245,496.17
Industrial and Miscellaneous.....	185,971.10
2,747,963.42	
Mortgage Loans:	
First Liens on Improved Property.....	2,476,566.01
Real Estate:	
Home Office.....	252,116.25
Real Estate under Contract of Sale.....	23,043.99
Loans to Policyholders:	
Secured by Reserve Held to their Credit.....	322,234.61
Other Assets.....	290,845.91
\$6,319,663.29	

LIABILITIES AND SURPLUS

Policy Reserve (Computed on Legal Basis). This amount with interest and future deposits insures the payment of all benefits provided in the policies.....	\$4,561,292.00
Policy Claims:	
Reserve for claims reported, but for which proofs were not complete on Dec. 31st.....	28,552.45
Premiums Paid in Advance and Unearned Interest.....	51,529.37
Reserve for Taxes due in 1947.....	54,691.83
Reserve for Employees' Retirement Fund.....	83,759.55
Miscellaneous Liabilities.....	77,914.78
Special Surplus Funds:	
Contingency Reserve.....	\$ 350,000.00
Capital.....	200,000.00
Unassigned Surplus.....	912,523.31
1,462,523.31	
\$6,319,663.29	
Total Income for year 1946.....	\$3,009,238.88
Total Disbursements for year 1946.....	2,239,732.78

SUPREME LIBERTY LIFE
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

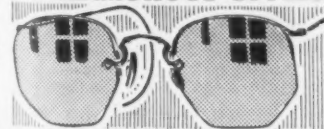


INSURANCE COMPANY
ILLINOIS

T. K. GIBSON, President
W. ELLIS STEWART, Secretary
EARL B. DICKERSON, Gen. Counsel

M. O. BOUSFIELD, Medical Director
J. G. ISH, Jr., Agency Officer
JAS. H. JONES, Cashier-Comptroller

QUALITY SUN GLASSES IN GLAMOROUS STYLES



GENUINE "EAGLE" SUN GLASSES created in latest styles of modern eye wear, including 12 Karat Gold-filled Full-Vue Arc-Way. Easy on the eyes while enjoying the sun. Reasonably priced. WRITE FOR FREE CATALOG and FREE EYE GLASS CLOTH ALSO LARGE STOCK OF JEWELRY AND WATCHES
EAGLE JEWELERS-OPTICIANS
1447 MILWAUKEE AVE.
DEPT. E-6 CHICAGO 22, ILL.



Will You Wear This Suit!
Be My Local Agent
UP TO \$12. A DAY

How would you like to wear a fine made-to-measure suit without paying one cent? You can get it by taking a few orders from friends. Do this—get your bonus suit—and also earn up to \$12 in a day without house-to-house canvassing! Represent my big, old established company. I need an ambitious man in every town, and this is your chance.
EXPERIENCE NOT NECESSARY—SAMPLES FREE. I send you absolutely free gorgeous, valuable big demonstration equipment containing actual samples of fabrics. Demonstrate these samples for me and take orders. Show great tailoring values. Save money for friends. Make money for yourself. Write! Send no money! For quick action, tell us about yourself—age, etc. Get demonstration equipment FREE and opportunity to get your own made-to-measure suit without one penny cost. **H. J. COLLIN, Dept. U-263** Progress Tailoring Co., 505 S. Throop St. Chicago, 7, Ill.

LETTERS

(Continued)

I made inquiries to find out if there were any more copies of EBONY in town but this, the December 1946 issue, seemed to be the only one available.

I would like to wish you every success with your magazine. If it is always as excellent as this one, I think I'll put in a regular order.

KENNETH FLINT

Karachi, India

If we may base our argument upon the speed with which the clerks say: "Sorry, EBONY is sold out," and the way that the leaves of the issues which are placed on the shelves of the libraries become worn, it is quite obvious that EBONY is one of the most popular, if not THE most popular, of the magazines that are read around here.

C. L. RICHARDS

St. Croix, Virgin Islands

Since 1945 I've been an enthusiastic reader of your magazine EBONY for which I'm subscribing here in Panama City. The magazine has proved very enjoyable and interesting to both myself and the cats in my orchestra, not



to mention the large number of people in Panama and the Canal Zone who are also interested readers. We all expect EBONY to get bigger and better.

EUGENE "KRUPA" DUDLEY

La Boca, Panama Canal Zone

The Filipino wives of many colored American GI's are reading EBONY to see what and how the colored Americans are so that they may get a general idea of what to expect when they reach the States. We are proud of EBONY. So please continue the good work.

CPL. SHERMAN MCWILLIAM

Manila, Philippine Islands

I could not help writing to you after getting a copy of your magazine from an American seaman I had the honor of meeting in Germany a little while ago. After studying the contents of your noble achievements, I as a British Negro commend the good efforts and progress you American Negroes are achieving day by day.

C. G. EDWARDS

Northumberland, England

The wealth of information and enjoyment I get from reading your EBONY is inestimable. It is, in its own way, contributing a great deal in the forward progress of the colored peoples, colonial and otherwise.

I can purchase EBONY at many newsstands in Kingston now; until a year or so ago, a Negro periodical of any kind on a newsstand in Jamaica was unheard of. This is a good sign.

GLADSTONE B. LEE

Kingston, Jamaica

I am so proud of EBONY. If I'm not mistaken, I believe that I am the



Why do so many millions choose this ONE laxative?

WHAT'S SO GOOD about Ex-Lax that over 40 million boxes were sold last year?

Why has Ex-Lax been America's favorite family laxative for more than 40 years?

Because millions know, from experience, how dependable Ex-Lax is... how thoroughly it acts, yet how gently, too. It is biologically tested for effective action.

And how grown-ups, as well as children, go for that swell chocolate taste! They take Ex-Lax with a smile... not a shudder.

Many doctors use Ex-Lax in their practice.

So get Ex-Lax, the laxative that millions of people have learned to trust! It's the laxative your whole family will like. As a precaution, use only as directed. Still only 10¢. Economy size, 25¢.



When Nature "forgets"... remember EX-LAX



Continued on Next Page

ADVICE TO READERS FOR BAD SKIN

Stop Worrying Now About Pimples, Blackheads And
Other Externally Caused Skin Troubles

JUST FOLLOW SKIN DOCTOR'S SIMPLE DIRECTIONS

By *Betty Memphis*

Have you ever stopped to realize that the leading screen stars whom you admire, as well as the beautiful models who have lovely, soft white skin, were all born *just like you* with a lovely smooth skin?

The truth is that many girls and women do not give their skin a chance to show off the natural beauty that lies hidden underneath those externally caused pimples, blackheads and irritations. For almost anyone can have the natural, normal complexion which is in itself beauty. All you have to do is follow a few amazingly simple rules.

Many women shut themselves out of the thrills of life—dates, romance, popularity, social and business success—only because sheer neglect has robbed them of the good looks, poise and feminine self-assurance which could so easily be theirs. Yes, everybody looks at your face. The beautiful complexion, which is yours for the asking, is like a permanent card of admission to all the good things of life that every woman craves. And it really can be yours—take my word for it!—no matter how discouraged you may be this very minute about those externally caused skin miseries.

Medical science gives us the truth about a lovely skin. There are small specks of dust and dirt in the air all the time. When these get into the open pores in your skin, they can in time cause the pores to become larger and more susceptible to dirt particles, dust and infection. These open pores begin to form blackheads which become infected and bring you the humiliation of pimples, blackheads or other blemishes. When you neglect your skin by not giving it the necessary care,



you leave yourself wide open to externally caused skin miseries. Yet proper attention with the double Viderm treatment may mean the difference between enjoying the confidence a fine



A screen star's face is her fortune. That's why she makes it her business to protect her complexion against pimples, blackheads and blemishes. Your face is no different. Give it the double treatment

it needs and watch those skin blemishes go away.

skin gives you or the embarrassment of an ugly, *unbeautiful* skin that makes you want to hide your face.

The double Viderm treatment is a formula prescribed by a skin doctor with amazing success, and costs you only a few cents daily. This treatment consists of two jars. One contains Viderm Skin Cleanser, a jelly-like formula which penetrates and acts as an antiseptic upon your pores. After you use this special Viderm Skin Cleanser, you simply apply the Viderm Fortified Medicated Skin Cream. You rub this in, leaving an almost invisible protective covering for the surface of your skin.

This double treatment has worked wonders for so many cases of external skin troubles that it may help you, too—in fact, *your money will be refunded if it doesn't*. Use it for only ten days. You have everything to gain



and nothing to lose. It is a guaranteed treatment. Enjoy it. Your dream of a clear, smooth complexion may come true in ten days or less.

Use your double Viderm treatment every day until your skin is smoother and clearer. Then use it only once a week to remove stale make-up and dirt specks that infect your pores, as well as to aid in healing external irritations. Remember that when you help prevent blackheads, you also help to prevent externally caused skin miseries and pimples.

Incidentally, while your two jars and the doctor's directions are on their way to you, be sure to wash your face as often as necessary. First use warm water, then cleanse with water as cold as you can stand it, in order to freshen, stimulate and help close your pores. After you receive everything, read your directions carefully. Then go right to it and let these two fine formulas help your dreams of a beautiful skin come true.

Just mail your name and address to Betty Memphis, care of the New York Skin Laboratory, 206 Division Street, Dept. 169, New York 2, N. Y. By return mail you will receive the doctor's directions, and both jars, packed in a safety-sealed carton. On delivery, pay two dollars plus postage. If you wish, you can save the postage fee by mailing the two dollars with your letter. If you are in any way dissatisfied, your money will be cheerfully refunded. To give you an idea of how fully tested and proven the Viderm double treatment is, it may interest you to know that, up to this month, over two hundred and twelve thousand women have ordered it on my recommendation. If you could only see the thousands of happy, grateful letters that have come to me as a result, you would know the joy this simple treatment can bring. And, think of it!—the treatment must work for *you*, or it doesn't cost you a cent.

LETTERS (Continued)

first in Barbadoes to receive one. My husband sent them from Curacao for me and I've passed them around to all my friends including my solicitor.

Mrs. KENNETH BRIDGEMAN
Barbadoes, B. W. I.

LOVE IN DOGDOM

They call me Champ but my real name is Danamus Wahl. I am 2 years old. I live at 2178 Lexington Ave., N. Y. C. My master and mistress are the well-known show people, Mr. and Mrs. Dan Wahl.



I have a \$250.00 wardrobe and I have never been married. Here is a photo of me in the rough. I wish you would help me to meet this chick Curley holding the doll. She is my type (smile).

DANAMUS ("CHAMP") WAHL
New York, N. Y.

EX-GI IN ENGLAND

Yesterday I received from my mother in Cleveland, Ohio, four copies of EBONY. Words cannot express my delight and admiration for your publication.

I am a colored Yank who married and settled down over here after three years of Army service in England, France, Belgium and Holland with the rank of 1st Sergeant.



In civilian life, after I left college in 1933, I became a professional entertainer known as Eddie Craig and at present am the featured vocalist with the foremost broadcasting dance band in Wales. I have a two-year-old daughter who last summer won first prize at a baby show here. I am sending you her picture.

EDWARD G. CONICK
Griffithstown, S. Wales, England

Continued)
e one. My
uration for
ound to all
ictor.
BREWSTER

t my real
m 2 years
ton Ave.,
stress are
Mr. and

AMP

be and I
ere is a
wish you
lick Cur-
my type

) WAHL

y mother
opies of
ss my de-
publica-

ried and
ree years
France,
e rank of

college in
l enter-
and at
ist with
ce band
daugh-
prize at
ing you

CONICS
d

THRILLS EXCITEMENT OPPORTUNITY in Designing Smart Fashions



MANY ARE LEARNING AT HOME—SPARE TIME

Now, it's possible for those with aptitude and talent to gain a thorough foundation training in Costume Designing in spare time, at home, whether it is for personal use or as a starting point for a commercial career.

Fascinating Work

It's thrilling to be able to design for yourself and family, and it helps to save you money. And, after you have learned the fundamental principles and gained experience by practice, you may even consider opening a shop of your own some day.

Experienced Teachers Train You

The N. S. D. staff of teachers guides you step by step. Our "learn-by-doing" method is most practical. While helpful, previous experience in dressmaking, sewing, or fashion sketching is not necessary. Student's designing skill included. Employment guidance.

Mail Coupon for FREE Booklet

Send coupon below for FREE booklet, "A Career in Costume Designing." Sent postage prepaid, without obligation.

NATIONAL SCHOOL OF DRESS DESIGN
DEPT. 2438
1315 S. MICHIGAN AVE.
CHICAGO 5, ILL.

.....
National School of Dress Design
1315 S. Michigan Ave., Dept. 2438, Chicago 5, Ill.
Please send me FREE and postpaid your booklet, "A Career in Costume Designing," and full particulars.

Name
Address
City State



Easy as A-B-C

Be Your Own MUSIC Teacher

LEARN AT HOME THIS QUICK MONEY-MAKING WAY

These simple as A-B-C lessons consist of real, honest-to-goodness selections instead of tiresome scales and exercises. Learning music by this "home-study" method is a pleasant pastime. You learn to play from real notes. No "numbers" or trick music. You start with simple melodies. As you master these you go on to more advanced pieces. And almost before you realize it you may become an excellent musician. And just think! You can study most any instrument for ONLY A FEW CENTS A DAY!

If you're interested in learning music, send for our Free Booklet and "Print and Picture" Sample. See how easy it is to learn how to play. Mention favorite instrument.

FREE BOOKLET

U. S. School of Music, 767 Brunswick Bldg., New York 10, N. Y.

Please send me Free Booklet and Print and Picture Sample. I would like to play (Name Instrument),

Have you
Instrument?.....Instrument?.....

Name.....
(Please print)

Address.....

LEARN TO WRITE

The Magazine Institute, a private school owned, operated, and staffed by successful writers and editors, offers an up-to-the-minute course in writing for magazines, which makes it easy for beginners to get started in this rich field. You work in spare time at home. You may concentrate on either fiction or non-fiction. Send today for the FREE CATALOG describing the Magazine Institute method. **VETERANS: THIS COURSE APPROVED FOR VETERANS' TRAINING.**

The Magazine Institute, Inc.
Dept. 927-E, 50 Rockefeller Plaza
Rockefeller Center, New York 20, N. Y.

Please send free catalog, without obligation, to:

Name
Address

☐ Check here if eligible under G.I. Bill.
Inquiries confidential. No salesman will call.

SING-TALK thru your own Radio

Radio MICROPHONE

Put on your own broadcast at home with this Radio Mike. Sing, Talk from any room in the house. Make announcements. Lots of fun! It's wonderful voice practice. Easily attached to any radio. **SEND NO MONEY.** Pay Postman \$1.98 plus postage. Send check or money order and save postage. No C. O. D. outside U. S. A.

ROLEY SALES CO., INC., Dept. MG-82
15 Spruce Street New York 7, N. Y.

EBONY

VOL. II, NO. 9 JULY, 1947

Editor and Publisher, JOHN H. JOHNSON
Executive Editor, BEN BURNS
Associate Editors, KAY CREMIN, WILLA BEA HARMON
Art Editor, LEROY WINBUSH
Editorial Assistants, RUTH MCCOY, LESTER BROWNLEE
Advertising Manager, IRWIN J. STEIN Promotion Manager, J. UNIS PRESSLEY

CONTENTS	
POSTWAR	
Brown Hunger Fighters.....	9
Refugees will long remember Negroes in UNRRA	
RECREATION	
Where to Go for a Vacation.....	14
Here is a guide to the best in summer resorts	
SPORTS	
Babe Ruth of Soccer.....	18
Rookie Gil Heron amazes pros in first season	
SCIENCE	
Problem Kids.....	20
New Harlem clinic rescues ghetto youth	
Matt Henson.....	25
First man to reach Pole finally wins recognition	
FASHION-BEAUTY	
West Indian Melting Pot.....	29
African blood dominates in Caribbean islands	
New Paris Fashions.....	34
Ex-GI's bride tries on new styles at French salons	
BUSINESS	
Biggest Bank.....	32
D. C. bank has six million in assets	
Country Club Boss.....	46
Ex-caddie runs exclusive N.Y. golf course	
ODDITIES	
Seeing-Eye Woman.....	37
Blind dog given sight by kindly mistress	
ENTERTAINMENT	
The Peanut Man.....	48
New Carver movie defies Hollywood taboos	
DEPARTMENTS	
Letters and Pictures to the Editor.....	3
Photo-Editorial: Americans, Not Africans.....	40
Date with a Dish: Picnic Basket for July 4.....	42

COVER

Emily Wilson, unlike most air-conditioned cover girls, really swims, and superbly, having spent her 25 years in Bermuda. Fellow-citizen Richard Saunders, who did the kodachrome job, insists he photographs only what he likes, has done stories on vets, fashions, boxing and schools for EBONY. Emily has been his favorite model ever since they met five years ago. Today she's his wife. Both recommend Bermuda as a vacation spot but are nostalgic for New York, which on visits from peaceful Bermuda impresses them as a daily Fourth of July.

EBONY PICTURES

The following is a page-by-page listing of the sources of the photos in this issue. Where several sources are credited, the listing is from left to right, top to bottom:

9 to 13—UNRRA	28—JACK MANNING-PIX	42 to 44—PHIL STERN
14 to 17—LEON SARIN	29 to 31—EARL LEAF	46, 47—I. RUSSELL SORG-
18, 19—WAYNE MILLER	32, 33—HARRIS & EWING	BLACK STAR
20 to 24—GORDON PARKS	34 to 36—JOE PAZEN-BLACK	48 to 50—CONSOLIDATED
25, 26—JACK MANNING-PIX	STAR	PRODUCERS
27—PIX, ACME	37 to 39—SOL GERSTEL	
	41—GORDON PARKS	

EBONY is published monthly by Negro Digest Publishing Co., Inc., at 5125 South Calumet Avenue, Chicago 15, Ill. Entered as second class matter October 2, 1945, at the Post Office at Chicago, Illinois, under the Act of March 3, 1879. Entire contents copyright, 1946, by Negro Digest Publishing Co., Inc. Reproduction in whole or in part prohibited without permission. Manuscripts, photos or art submitted to EBONY should be accompanied by self-addressed envelopes and return postage. The publisher assumes no responsibility for return of unsolicited manuscripts or photos.

SUBSCRIPTIONS: 1 year (12 issues) \$3. 2 years (24 issues) \$5. Canada and Pan-American countries \$4 a year. Other foreign countries \$5 a year. Single copies 25c. Canada and Pan-America 30c.

Why not use Tampax
—this very month?

**NO BELTS
NO PINS
NO PADS
NO ODOR**

EVERY day more women are discovering Tampax and spreading the news among their friends. This modern and efficient monthly sanitary protection is rapidly sweeping the country, appealing as it does to housewives, collegestudents, salesgirls, secretaries, nurses and travelers. Many women who *must* keep active and on the job even on "those inevitable days" of the month, look upon it as a real necessity.

"DESIGNED BY A DOCTOR — WORN INTERNALLY"

Tampax is made of compressed surgical absorbent cotton, hygienically wrapped in individual containers, so neat and ingenious your hands needn't touch the Tampax at all! No belts or pins are required, because Tampax is *worn internally*. No bulk to "show." No odor can form. No disposal difficulties.

Tampax is handy to carry and speedy to change. It causes no chafing; in fact, it is so comfortable the user cannot feel it when in place! Sold at drug stores and notion counters. A month's supply will go into your purse. Economy box contains 4 months' supply (average). Tampax Incorporated, Palmer, Mass.

Accepted for Advertising by the Journal of the American Medical Association

TAMPAX INCORPORATED E-77-EE
Palmer, Mass.

Please send me in plain wrapper a trial package of Tampax. I enclose 10¢ (stamps or silver) to cover cost of mailing. Size is checked below.

☐ REGULAR ☐ SUPER ☐ JUNIOR

Name.....
Address.....
City..... State.....

AMERICA'S FINEST CUISINE

The **NEW Ebony Room**
OF The **GOTHAM HOTEL**

Where Your Friends Will Be Received
as Our Friends



All Rooms With
Bath and Telephone

111 Orchestra Place

Detroit 1, Michigan

Temple 1-0600

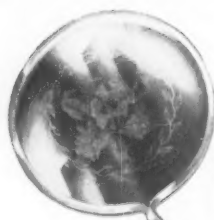
For that crowning touch
of Glamour

GIVE HER AN ORCHID

"Plexi" Double-face Hand MIRROR

Ideal for "her" boudoir—

An ultra modern, double-face hand mirror with unusual transparent plastic handle with the everlasting orchid background . . . improves the appearance of your room . . . new, extra clear glass . . . 7 1/2" diameter, 14 1/2" length.



\$5.95
F.O.B. Chicago
without
orchid

\$6.95
F.O.B. Chicago
with orchid



For Men . . . The Masculine "Plexi" Mirror!

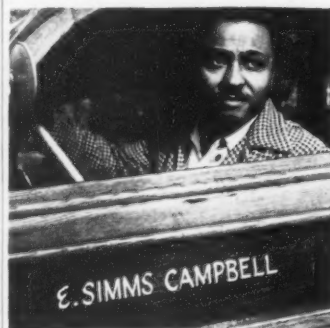
Perfect for shaving, combing your hair, and other toiletries . . . durably constructed of new extra clear, double-face glass . . . perfect for every man.

\$5.95
F.O.B.
Chicago

ORDER TODAY.
SUPPLY IS LIMITED!

SOLAR DISTRIBUTING COMPANY 5708 North Western Ave.
Chicago 45, Illinois

BACK STAGE



ANOTHER "first" has been chalked up by EBONY. It has become the first magazine in Negro journalistic history to be admitted to the Audit Bureau of Circulations, a national organization of the foremost newspapers and magazines which regularly checks on net paid circulations of publications in behalf of advertisers and advertising agencies.

The ABC report on EBONY shows that during the final quarter of 1946 this magazine reached a peak net paid sale of 309,715 copies of each issue. This exceeds the ABC-reported circulation of the largest Negro newspaper and confirms that EBONY has the largest circulation of any Negro publication in America—if not in the world.

Most of EBONY's circulation is in big cities and on the Atlantic seaboard. The ABC report shows that virtually half of our circulation is in cities with a population of more than 500,000. The 18 states on the Atlantic seaboard account for 46 per cent of EBONY's sales.

EBONY has not stopped growing and figures for the first six months of 1947 will show a further substantial growth. The gratifying response to outstanding EBONY features of the past several months—stories like our scoop picture-dramatization of Sinclair Lewis' *Kingsblood Royal* in the last month's issue—is written in growing circulation. Author Lewis commented about EBONY's layout on his book: "I was excited about it, proud of it. I thought it was a magnificent job."

In coming months EBONY will bring other features of similar merit to its readers. Typical is next month's photo-story on Negro America's highest-paid cartoonist, popular E. Simms Campbell (above). Photographer Gordon Parks has done a stunning series on Campbell at home and at work.

For the ladies there will be an unusual fashion story on the foremost Negro designer, L'Tanya of Hollywood. Her sexy gowns are created for Hollywood patrons who find her original ideas fresh and different.

As a followup to our story, "Where to Go for a Vacation," which was enthusiastically received by readers of last month's issue, the August issue will feature a photo-article on interracial adult camps which are springing up all over the nation.

If you're one of those who just misses that last copy of EBONY on your favorite newstand, why not make sure of getting EBONY regularly by sending in your subscription on the card inserted in this issue.

"You can be sure
it's **PURE** when you
see the name
on the jar!"



ALWAYS
LOOK FOR
THIS TRADEMARK



Don't take chances!
Insist on 'Vaseline'
Petroleum Jelly. It's
safe for the relief of
minor burns, scalds,
cuts and bruises.
Soothes chafed and
irritated skin.



Play the **RACES**
at HOME!

**Amazing Phonograph Record
Announces Different Winner
Each Time! . . .**

NEW! DIFFERENT! EXCITING! And a barrel of fun! Put this record on your phonograph and bring every thrill of the race track right into your home! Announces a different winning horse every time . . . Impossible to predict winner in advance. That's right! The announcer says, "They're off!", describes the race stride by stride around the turns, into the home stretch, and over the finish line. And the winning horse is different each time! This thrilling record provides HOURS OF FUN AND EXCITEMENT for parties, friends, picnics, camps. Plays on two sides. Comes complete with TOTE BOARD, LISTINGS, etc. Plays on all mechanical and electric phonographs.

SEND NO MONEY!

Send name and address today. Pay postman only \$1.50 plus postage on delivery. Play and enjoy this thrilling record 5 days. If not delighted with a "different winner every time", return record and your money will be refunded. We pay postage if you enclose payment. Same guarantee. Order today!

**NOVELTY RECORDS, 412 S. Market St.,
Dept. A-265 CHICAGO 7, ILLINOIS**



**NOW
ONLY \$2.89**

**GUARANTEED GENUINE
POWER BINOCULARS**

Have a close-up of all events with these all-purpose, light-weight, heavy duty plastic binoculars. Neck strap free with each pair. TEST FOR 10 DAYS. Be amazed at their power and beauty or your money back guaranteed. **SEND NO MONEY**, pay Postman \$2.89 plus tax and postage or enclose \$2.89 plus tax and we pay postage. Send to:

**MILLER and COMPANY, Dept. 327-J
213 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, Ill.**

sure
en you
me
g!"

take chances!
on 'Vaseline'
um Jelly. It's
r the relief of
burns, scalds,
nd bruises.
s chafed and
d skin.

RACES
ME!

Record
Winner

and a barrel
graph and
t into your
orse every
advance.
y're off!",
the turns,
line. And
ch time!
OF FUN
s, picnics,
plete with
lays on all

HEY!

man only
enjoy this
ed with a
record and
age if you
er today!
ket St.,
LLINOIS

289

GENUINE
CULARS
all-purpose,
ulars. Neck
10 DAYS.
your money
89 plus tax

7-J
III.



Employment officer Betty McDougald praises embroidery of Polish Ukrainian women at Ganghofer, Germany, one of 36 centers for displaced persons under her supervision. DP's sell products for welfare fund. In her 18 months with UNRRA, the ex-Washington social worker got jobs for 30,681 DP's, directed 46 officers of all nationalities.

BROWN HUNGER FIGHTERS

European refugees will long remember warmth and kindness of Negroes in UNRRA

THIS MONTH at Atlantic seaboard ports and airfields some new-type Negro veterans are returning to America.

They are the hundred-odd U.S. Negroes who served in the first army recruited by the United Nations. For two years they battled starvation, disease and neuroses in Europe and Asia—not with guns and bombs, but with food, soap, and clothing.

They are the peace veterans of World War II—American ex-soldiers in the army of volunteers from 37 nations who just began fighting when the skies cleared of B-29's and the GIs started homeward. They wore the same khaki as the Army's, but the insignia of the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration on that khaki gave them the distinction of being members of the first truly international army in history.

UNRRA dies this month, victim of national shortsightedness and selfishness which cut off its funds.

The handful of Negro peace vets are coming home. But in 34 lands the few will long be remembered by the many: the raped and beaten orphans in Greece and Yugoslavia, the cadaverous Jews in Dachau's oven-like tiers of bunks, the starving pregnant women in Peiping's streets, the Polish "slaves" worked dry by Nazis. Even though many adult Germans are still violent racists, to the thin Bavarian kids who used to wait to walk home with brown-skinned Francis Price of Washington, D. C., or the 50-odd refugee children of many nationalities who call tan Ohioan Norman Baker "Godfather," color superiority is now a sad joke.

Although UNRRA workers wore Army uniforms, the similarity ended there. Where Ne-

groes in the Army cooked, stevedored and chauffeured, Negroes in UNRRA held jobs commensurate with their experience and education (some had Ph.D.'s), were kept only from jobs which involved contact with U.S. brasshats. They worked with and sometimes guided teams of all colors and nationalities. Some UNRRA service clubs, like that in Kassel, Germany, had a Negro chairman; none followed the Army's lily-white policy.

In their small way, UNRRA's Negro staff members during their short tenure accomplished much more than the diplomats at Lake Success, N. Y., to prove that the United Nations can work. While the statesmen talked about nations living together in peace, these colored humanitarians did live in harmony and understanding with men of all nationalities and creeds.



Mother of two children, aged 19 and 23, Mrs. Irma Henry of New York served 1½ years in Germany with UNRRA.



New shoes from America overwhelm this lad, one of 5,741 Jews at Bad Reichenhall whose health, schools, food, sports and jobs were Mrs. Henry's responsibility. Children loved English folksongs she taught them to her own piano accompaniment.



Friendly Polish Jewish girl Lila Geller was favorite of Mrs. Henry, who returned to U.S. to see daughter graduate from Fisk.

COLOR FORGOTTEN IN BATTLE TO SAVE HOMELESS MILLIONS

LAST WINTER was the worst anyone in Europe can remember. Yet Negroes with UNRRA found enough warmth in human relationships to compensate for all the hardships.

UNRRA never indicated color on employee records and its staff, many from the Deep South, did their best to forget about complexion too.

But if relationships between UNRRA workers were always friendly regardless of color, the attitude of the DP's (displaced persons, those war victims who have no homes or who will not return to them) was an eye opener to U.S. Negroes. They were particularly drawn

to colored Americans, who "understood" their problems. Francis Price, who once worked on the Washington Tribune and taught German at Shaw University, cannot forget that the first refugee he ever met insisted on disregarding 400 white UNRRA men at a Holland base to talk to Price because he felt their common heritage of persecution would make the colored officer sympathetic.

Price worked in an office with Southerners from Mississippi and Texas, found that "without the pressure of community taboos, men and women of all races can work well together without any sign of friction." In his job as



One of highest paid UNRRA men was Denver's Herman Washington, principal welfare officer at Kempen, Germany. He quit Federal Housing Authority for Germany. Fellow Denverite Wallace Lewis was UNRRA's vital statistics chief for U.S. zone.



Getting 155,000 DP's back home was repatriation head Ernest Grigg's final headache. A New Yorker, he served two years in Germany, brought his wife and son to Switzerland where Ernest III, 8, studies at Geneva's International School.



Teaching baseball to Polish, Ukrainian and Czech lads was easier for Assistant Welfare Officer Harrison Hobson than explaining difference between English and "American" in D.P. language class. The Philadelphian captained infantry in Italy.



Soccer game among Polish Boy Scouts whom he organized into troops is started by Barrington Dunbar of Washington, D.C. Before going to Stuttgart, he managed camps for Okies. His brother is famed conductor Rudolph Dunbar.

personnel officer, he handled a big budget of \$1,500,000 and 500 employees.

Contacts with U.S. Army whites were less felicitous; many resented Negroes "bossing" white teams. One German countess astounded her white Yank suitor by introducing "My friend, Mr. Harrison Hobson from UNRRA."

Relations with Germans varied from city to city. Hobson, a graduate of Howard U., found them in many cases more friendly to Negro than white Americans because "very few Negroes have a superior attitude towards other groups." Barrington Dunbar, a sociology graduate from Columbia U., debunks the idea that

Germans have unlearned Hitler's racist teachings, says many sneer "Neger" when colored Americans appear.

UNRRA workers had more headaches than they could possibly handle, yet still wish they could return because as Betty McDougald, ex-Fisk teacher, puts it: "It is shortsighted and stupid to send good men to die in battle but none to win the peace!" As many left, they could still recall scenes like: a baby starved from 10 pounds to 4 while its grief-deranged mother sold breast milk on the black market; a religious group fed a man of its faith, left his DP roommate hungry.

Negroes volunteered for UNRRA because many like Francis Price thought "Europe needed to know Negroes as dignified men and women rather than as comedians and entertainers." He said as he packed his bag in Regensburg, "These two years in UNRRA have meant as much to me individually as any five-year period in my life."

In the eyes of his English secretary, Monica Hodgson, who gathered up the huge pile of letters from UNRRA workers all over Europe "thanking him for the friendly, warm way he treated them, fourteen million Negroes in America have surely benefited by his example."



Congratulating new Polish mother at a D.P. camp is Malcolm Jackson of Virgin Islands. He successfully "mayored" 9 camps (like 9 small towns), thus debunked notion that Yank brass would never stomach colored "boss" of white team.



Translating orders for Lithuanian ambulance driver is easy for world-traveller Lionel Bullen of Utica, N.Y., whose year's UNRRA service capped 4 years in the Army, 4 years in West Africa and several years as a steamship steward.



Departure of Atlantan Francis I. Long is signal for good wishes from 1,200 Jews from Austria for whom he had to find work. He formerly was with Red Cross.



Farewell treat for Thomas Boykin is strudel. Boykin designed 10 kitchens which feed 20,000 DP's, is heading back to Trenton, N. J., to open his own cafeteria.

MOST UNRRA OFFICERS BITTER ABOUT END OF RELIEF AGENCY

RETURNING battle veterans used to sail into New York harbor with faces no more strained and tired than those exhibited by returning UNRRA officers. Also like homesick vets, they exult over hot water, phones, ice cream, cold beer, cars. They know they are back home when they can take an early morning train without a conductor having to shoo out homeless citizens who slept there (as in Munich) or can cross state borders without showing passes. Nevertheless, most of them would go back overseas tomorrow.

Many have asked to return with the International Relief Organization. They cannot forget the half-recovered DP's. It was not easy to leave the people they were helping "emerge from a deathlike existence back to being human beings again," as Francis Price says. Most UNRRA folk agree with Supply Officer Norman Baker of Cincinnati that without UNRRA or IRO, "DP's will be driven to keeping alive by crime, and will be easy prey for a new demagogue."

Other top topics of conversation on their first days back in America: *U. S. third world war talk*: "If you could see the weary, half-alive Europeans, you'd know that all they want is peace. True, some Germans want to prove 'Nazi invincibility' in another war. But surely war talk in America is just a figment of an immature imagination."

Hitler: "Many Germans think Franco is cuddling him in Spain. When they're cold, hungry, and jobless (only a few German factories are working) they say, 'this is democracy,' and talk of the rosy future when Hitler will return."

Denazification: "Frankly, the Army is doing a very poor job. They aren't trained to dig out the real Nazis, and none of the Germans will admit having been party men."

Democracy: "The very word makes Germans sneer. Force isn't killing fascism, only driving it underground; the only way to replace it with democracy is for America to practice democracy at home."



Youngsters on seesaw at Moncheberg camp, which Chicagoan Ligon Buford (right) directed, grew up behind barbed wire until UNRRA came. Buford took great joy in seeing undersized and underweight kids gradually gain weight, lose sores and neuroses. At 36 he learned Russian and Polish so he could talk with them. Sight of bombed cities heightened his interest in city planning. He was once director of Chicago Negro Theatre, formerly served with Red Cross.

ER
CY

or with
turning
water,
home
having
or can
most of

ganiza-
easy to
existence
Most
incinnati
ng alive

merica:
half-alive
me Ger-
rely war

a Spain.
factories
y future

o. They
mans will

isn't kill-
eplace it
ne."



Buford took
talk with
Red Cross.



Hollow-eyed, old-looking
tots say unhappy goodbyes
to UNRRA's Ligon Buford



Plotting course from his home port of New York, Dr. Binga Dismond gets ready to take the wheel of his sleek, 32-foot cabin cruiser, Cobi II, for voyage to Oak Bluffs. Aiding him is his youthful bos'n Sonny Edwards and his wife (below), who also acts as cook in the galley. She was seasick first 20 cruises but is a good sailor now.



Arriving at Oak Bluffs, Dr. Dismond prepares to tie up his cruiser at the Oak Bluffs pier. Water in gasoline stalled motor once on trip and heavy weather forced Dismonds to put into New London, Conn., for two days. The Cobi, Dismond's fourth boat, flies the ensign of the Yacht Club of Haiti.



WHERE TO GO

THIS MONTH begins the greatest migration in American history. Despite wild inflation and all-time highs in resort rates, millions of vacationists will trot out the old bus—or perhaps a new model—to join the annual summer trek to the wide open spaces from coast to coast. With jobs and income at peak figures, experts are agreed that this July and August will see more Americans on the move to mountain hideaways, seashore cottages and fishing spots than ever before. Everything points to a record year.

From Cape Cod to California, many thousands of Negro families will swing into the mass march from city to country. Never before have there been as many summer playgrounds open to colored guests and vacation-hungry visitors are expected to top all attendance records at these resorts. Many are interracial, opened in the last several years to all races. Others are Negro-owned and Negro-patronized, although whites are not barred.

The Negro summer colony is primarily a development of the last decade although some were going concerns even before World War I. Wartime prosperity gave them a much-needed financial boost and today virtually all are expanding and expecting a boom season. For no longer is vacationing limited to just the well-heeled Negro top income group, who before the war often went abroad to Europe and South America to escape color line restrictions barring them from most public and private resorts. Today the steno and cabbie, the stockyards butcher and steel puddler take a couple of weeks out of town too.

Although virtually all of the score or more of colored summer retreats have hiked their rents this year of 75-cent butter, their prices fit virtually every pocket. For the plebian purse there are beach homes as low as \$15 weekly while the moneyed set can part with as much as \$1000 per season for a summer home.

Most exclusive Negro summer colony in the country is at quaint, historical

FAVORITE RESORTS

Go To	Where	Stay	Prices
Oak Bluffs	Martha's Vineyard, Mass., 80 miles from Boston	Boarding houses Cottages rented by summer	\$4 daily per person
Lake Forest	Gum Tree, Va., 22 miles from Richmond	Hotel and cabins	\$2.50 to \$5 daily per person
Lake Elsinore	Elsinore, Cal., 74 miles from Los Angeles	Tourist cabins	\$5 to \$10 daily for cabin
Lake Placid	Stover, Mo., 30 miles from Sedalia	Boarding houses and cabins	\$3 to \$5 daily per person
Idlewild	Idlewild, Mich., 250 mi. from Detroit or Chicago	Hotel, rooms in private homes and cabins	\$4 to \$10 daily per person
Log Cabin Beach	Williamsburg, Va., 40 mi. from Norfolk or Richmond	Cottages and cabins	\$2.50 and up daily per person
Insurance Beach	Amelia Island, Fla., 25 miles from Jacksonville	Cabins	\$15 per week
Mashpee	Cape Cod, Mass., 70 miles from Boston	Boarding houses	\$3 daily per person
Asbury Park	Asbury Park, N. J., 50 miles from New York	Boarding houses and cottages	\$4 daily per person
Victorville	Victorville, Calif., 70 miles from Los Angeles	Dude ranch	\$30 weekly for cabin including food
Buckree Beach	Phoebe, Va., 20 miles from Norfolk	Hotel	\$3 daily per person
Highland Beach	Highland Beach, Md., 4 miles from Annapolis	Hotel and cabins	\$2.50 to \$5 daily per person
Val Verde	Castaic, Calif., 50 miles from Los Angeles	Cabins	\$5 daily per person

VACATIONING

Oak Bluffs on Martha's Vineyard off Cape Cod, Massachusetts. Handsome cars with license plates from all over the nation converge on the island (reached by ferry from Woods Hole) during the summer. Many own their homes at the colony, although ten per cent of the property owned by Negroes is rented out as boarding houses.

The first colored visitors to Oak Bluffs were New Englanders. When Negroes from other states began coming in large numbers, the old-timers—colored and white—began "viewing with alarm." Social lines are still sharply drawn—in some cases more rigidly than color lines.

Negro and white swim together on the public beaches, rub shoulders at public affairs. Some private clubs and beaches have become private with prohibitive fees but a test case showed that social status was behind the trend. When Dr. Cornelius Garland of Brookline, Mass., one of the oldest residents, sought the motives behind the designation of Highlands as a private beach, he found his application for membership accepted and the matter was closed.

Liberality of the settlement is traceable in part to its world-famed Methodist Camp meetings. Negroes have always participated although excluded from living in Camp Grounds, a group of homes in the center of town.

The first boarding house opened by a Negro was for white guests but as Oak Bluffs became more popular among colored Bostonians, Negroes were taken in. Of the seven now in operation, Shearer Cottage is the oldest. It was opened 38 years ago. Harry T. Burleigh, the famous arranger and composer, was its first guest and he has come back virtually every summer since.

Between Negro and white residents, a quiet competition has developed in the improvement of homes. Negroes know their property is being watched by white neighbors. The result is that the Negro summer colony in Oak Bluffs is as modern and inviting as any middle-class summer resort in the country.

OF NEGRO AMERICA

Do	When	How	Write
Swimming, boating, fishing and tennis	June 1 to Sept. 1	New York, New Haven & Hartford R.R. to Woods Hole and then ferry	Shearer and Maxwell Cottages, Oak Bluffs, Martha's Vineyard, Mass.
Boating, fishing, tennis and archery. No swimming	Year around	Greyhound bus from Richmond to Gum Tree on No. 1 Highway	Lake Forest Country Club, P.O. 129, Richmond, Va.
Swimming, horseback riding, tennis, boating and sulfa baths	Year around	Santa Fe R.R. to Elsinore	George Moore, Lake Elsinore, Calif.
Swimming, fishing, boating and hunting	June 1 to Sept. 1	Rock Island R.R. to Stover	Dr. Houston Lewis, Lincoln Bldg., Kansas City, Mo.
Swimming, boating, fishing, tennis, golf, dancing	June 1 to Sept. 1	Pere Marquette R.R. to Idlewild	Idlewild Hotel, Idlewild, Mich.
Swimming, boating, fishing, dancing	June 1 to Sept. 1	C & O R.R. to Williamsburg	M. T. Whiting, 316 York Street, Williamsburg, Va.
Swimming, boating, fishing, dancing	May 1 to Sept. 15	Seaboard Airline R.R. to Fernandina	J. Leonard Lewis, Afro-American Life, 101 Union Street, Jacksonville, Fla.
Swimming, boating, fishing, berrying	June 1 to Sept. 1	New York, New Haven & Hartford R.R. to North Faimouth	Mr. West, Business and Professional Men's Club, 543 Massachusetts Ave., Boston, Mass.
Swimming, boating, fishing, boardwalk	Year around	New York & Long Branch R.R. to Asbury Park	Hotel Metropolitan, 1200 Springwood, Asbury Park, N. J.
Swimming, horseback riding	Year around	Santa Fe R.R. to Victorville	Murray's Dude Ranch, P.O. 257, Victorville, Calif.
Swimming, boating, fishing, dancing	June 1 to Sept. 1	C & O R.R. from Newport News	Charles Williams, Director of Athletics, Hampton Institute
Swimming, boating, fishing, dancing, boardwalk	June 1 to Sept. 1	Taxi from Annapolis	Highland Beach Association, Annapolis, Md.
Swimming, boating, fishing	June 1 to Sept. 1	By auto on Highway 99 5 miles north of Castaic and turn west on Highway 126	Val Verde Resort, Castaic, Calif.



Summer theater is tradition at Oak Bluffs. Shearer Theater last year staged five productions. Rehearsals were held on rock jetty by Elizabeth Pope White, Nicky Purvis, Olive Bowles and Lincoln Pope. Favorite pastime at Oak Bluffs is berry-picking (below) which interests Boston realtor Alfred Tynes and his wife.



Artists find Oak Bluffs a splendid spot to work at during the summer. Indians at nearby Gayhead furnish subject matter for Lois Jones, art instructor at Howard University who illustrated the prospectus for the Liberian Centennial Exposition, and Celine Tabary, another Washington artist.





Cocktails are set up on lawn of Jack-Walk, jointly-owned home of Councilman and Mrs. Herbert L. Jackson of Malden, Mass., and Johnny Walkers of New York. Joining Jacksons and Mrs. Walker is Dr. Lester Graddick of Morristown, N. J.



Badminton is author Roi Ottley's No. 1 hobby since he cleared Oak Bluffs court near cottage. From 6 A.M. to 2 P.M. he writes and the remainder of the day is divided between social visits, a trip to the beach and slamming the shuttlecock.



Bicycling keeps the younger set entertained when they're not at the beach. Joan Smith of Columbus, Ohio, and Jean Sandridge of Boston often make the four-mile round trip from Oak Bluffs to Vineyard Haven before taking their afternoon dip.



Enjoying sunbath on rock breakwater at Oak Bluffs beach are Mr. and Mrs. Harry Gibson of Chicago (front), Marjorie McKenzie (left), Pittsburgh Courier columnist, and Mrs. Truman Gibson, Jr. Many youngsters use rocks for diving.

ATLANTIC COAST

SUMMER RESORTS maintain the color line perhaps more rigidly than any other American institution. From Palm Springs, California, to Palm Beach, Florida, extends a vast stretch of "Caucasian only" and "Restricted Clientele" signs on vacation spots. One recent survey on the Eastern seaboard showed that only one of 100 advertised resorts would welcome a Negro family.

However, legislation and education have broken barriers at many places and the number of summer hotels and camps that will admit Negroes is going up. Best of these are the many national parks run by the U. S. Department of Interior. The biggest like Yellowstone, Yosemite and Grand Canyon are all non-discriminatory and very reasonable in cost. But getting to these points by auto is difficult because tourist cabins do not accommodate Negroes in most cases. To make motoring easier, Victor H. Green of New York has for 10 years been publishing his "Green Book" which lists 561 tourist homes, 481 hotels and 225 restaurants from coast to coast that cater to Negroes.

But because most colored pleasure-seekers are not anxious to tilt with Jim Crow—at least during their vacation—nearby Negro resorts still attract most vacationists.

The Midwest's most popular retreat is at peaceful, lake-studded Idlewild, Michigan, perhaps the oldest Negro summer resort in the country. Conservatively valued at a million dollars, Idlewild was a development started by Chicago realtors William Terrell and Walter B. Anderson in 1914. It became socially acceptable at once when such notables as lawyer Beaugard Mosley, alderman Louis B. Anderson, Dr. George Hall (Provident Hospital founder) and Dr. Daniel Williams checked in.

Idlewild hit its heyday in the 20's when all America's brown elite flitted in and out the portals of its spacious dance pavilion (now somewhat run down) and clubhouse. Its all-year population of 150 was boosted to 3,000. Lots (50x200) which sold for \$4.20 in 1914 skyrocketed to \$1,500. A 60-room hotel was built.

Not nearly as well-to-do today as back in those years, Idlewild still attracts big crowds from Detroit and Chicago each summer. Taverns and roadhouses have blossomed out to the annoyance of some of the old settlers. Newcomers' biggest complaint concerns the lake which could stand a dredging to clear the brush and debris clogging natural springs which feed it.

On the West Coast three resorts vie for vacationists. Lake Elsinore is perhaps the most popular attracting such celebrities as Lena Horne, Louis Jordan, Hattie McDaniel and Clarence Muse. About one-fourth of the area around the 17-mile-long lake is owned by Negroes, representing a \$200,000 investment. Sulphur mineral water has brought



Relaxing after swim, Mr. and Mrs. Ted Poston (he's on New York Post), listen to recording of *Lover Man* made by Isabel Washington Powell, ex-wife of Rep. A. Clayton Powell. Mrs. Powell is regular at Oak Bluffs, well-known for fishing ability.



Fishing boat Leona is favorite hangout for Mr. and Mrs. Warren Coleman (he was in cast of *Anna Lucasta*). He purchased the catboat recently for use of fishing parties. Craft rarely returns with less than half-barrel of scup, stripers and bluefish.

ST HAS MOST NEGRO SUMMER RESORTS

many aged and ill residents to Elsinore. One of them, T. R. Yarborough, became a local realtor after recovering from a chronic illness and recently was elected the town's first Negro councilman. A 15-room hotel, the Elsinore Inn, and two tourist courts accommodate transient visitors, many of whom come to watch the weekend outboard motorboat races.

Val Verde and Victorville, both with swimming pools, also draw capacity crowds during the summer months in California.

The outstanding resorts in the South are to be found in Virginia. Log Cabin Beach, six miles east of historic Williamsburg, is one of the better known. Outgrowth of a business and professional men's club, it occupies some 50 acres with a half mile of white sandy waterfront on the James River. Valued at \$50,000, cottages of two to five rooms are available for rent.

Although swimming is not a feature at the Lake Forest Country Club near Gum Tree, Virginia, the year-round, ten-room, \$25,000 clubhouse is a popular rendezvous for business and professional men in nearby Richmond and Petersburg. Sports at the 52-acre club include tennis, volleyball, badminton, archery and fishing. Regular guest is J. Finley Wilson, Grand Exalted Ruler of the Elks.

One of the oldest Negro-owned and managed resorts in the East is Buckroe Beach at Phoebus, Virginia, on the Chesapeake Bay. Facilities include a hotel, dance hall pavilion, picnic grounds and a half-

mile-long beach. Stockholders are largely professors of nearby Hampton Institute.

Swankiest of the middle South resorts is Highland Beach, which draws the elite of Washington, D. C. Most of the visitors either own property or have friends who do. The hotel has not been open for some time. Along the half-mile-long beach on Chesapeake Bay, notables such as Dr. Montague Cobb, Dr. Robert C. Weaver, Dr. John Leake, Dr. James Walker, Judge Ormand Scott and Perry Howard can be seen sunning themselves on hot summer days.

Florida has two Negro beaches on the Atlantic ocean. Insurance Beach, which is about 30 miles from Jacksonville, is a development of the Afro-American Life Insurance Company. The 12-year-old project represents an investment of \$75,000 and boasts a frontage of 2,700 feet on the ocean. About 25 beach homes have been built on the 36-acre property and visitors are attracted from the entire Atlantic seaboard.

Newest—and perhaps most promising—resort on the Atlantic is Volusia Beach, a 2½-mile strip of ocean front purchased four years ago by a group of Florida businessmen. As yet undeveloped with few homes on the property, the promoters have plans to build a large hotel and pavilion as soon as building restrictions ease. Just 20 miles south of Daytona Beach and 220 miles north of Miami, Volusia Beach is an all-year-round bathing spot.

Next to California, the Northeast of the United States has perhaps less discrimination at resorts than any other section of the nation. Such famous spas as Asbury Park and Atlantic City in New Jersey have had Negro guests for many years. Big hotels and cafes bar Negroes but there are always sections where the colored visitor is welcomed.

Through New York and the New England states there are a sprinkling of resorts for Negroes—from rundown farm shacks to extremely exclusive clubs like one private "for members only" spot located on an island in Long Island Sound.

The New York area has most interracial resorts in the country ranging from Communist and trade union camps to intellectual retreats in the mountains where Jim Crow is not tolerated. New York state law (Section 40 of the civil rights law) prohibits discrimination by resorts but most have found ways to get around the law. Instead of the usual "restricted" ads in newspapers and magazines which were held in violation of the law by Supreme Court Justice William H. Murray, resorts now run ads with phrases such as "Catholic and Protestant churches" to indicate that Jews are not wanted. When ads of this type appear, Negroes take it for granted that they, too, are undesirable.

NATIONAL PARKS

Go To	See	Where	Stay	Prices
Yellowstone	Geysers and hot springs	Wyoming	Hotel, cottages and cabins	\$1 to \$10 per day
Grand Canyon	Mile-deep gorge	Colorado	Hotel and cabins	\$1.25 to \$6 per day
Yosemite	Giant red-wood trees	California	Hotel, cabins and tents	\$1 to \$5 per day
Glacier	Huge glaciers	Montana	Hotel and cabins	\$1.25 to \$7.50 per day
Shenandoah	Skyline drive and falls	Virginia	Cottages	\$1 to \$4.50 per day
Zion	Deep canyon	Utah	Hotel and cabins	\$2 to \$5 per day
Mount Rainier	Ice-clad volcano and glaciers	Washington	Hotel and cabins	\$2 to \$9 per day
Rocky Mountain	Gorges and glaciers	Colorado	Hotel and cabins	\$1.25 to \$9.25 per day



Top pro scorer Gil Heron weighs 160 pounds, is unmarried, has five brothers who all also play soccer. He is rated the No. 1 offensive star in the North American League.

BABE RUTH OF SOCCER

THE ancient Old-World game of soccer boasts a young New-World star.

He is Jamaica-born, tannish Gilbert Heron, who booted 16 goals last season for the professional Detroit Wolverines to become the Babe Ruth of soccer. In this game which the ancient Greeks of Sparta played and which is perhaps the most-played and most international sport in the world today, 16 goals in a season is like hitting two home runs per baseball game for eight consecutive games.

Perennially the leading scorer in every league in which he has played, muscular, handsome 24-year-old Heron kicked the ball between the uprights 44 times in a 14-game season when he played for the amateur Detroit Venetians. His team took the city amateur championship in that year. He was quickly signed by the pros and this coming season with the Chicago Maroons will be watched by the fans much as baseball rooters keep an eye on home-run king Hank Greenberg.



ACTION PHOTOS OF GIL HERON DEMONSTRATE HIS KICKING, DRIBBLING AND HEADING SKILL. HIS LEGS ARE BADLY SCARRED.

ROOKIE GIL HERON AMAZES PROS IN FIRST YEAR

IN THE British Empire, youngsters kick a soccer ball not many days after they take their first step. Hence Britannia turns out far more high class booters per vacant lot than the U.S., which, however, produces the best and most spectacular goalies, according to international experts.

Gil Heron learned the national sport of 54 countries in His Majesty's Jamaica, where it has a following bigger than cricket. At the age of 9, he starred in stiff elementary school competition, slotting 22 goals during a 12-game season. When he moved from Kingston along with his family to Cleveland, Ohio, in 1939, this kick-scarred young veteran footballer brought with him a phenomenal record. His 27-goal, league-leading scoring pushed his high school team into the league championship. His blazing speed on the field accounted for his soccer skill. As a schoolboy he ran against Herb McKenley, world record holder in the quarter mile, and beat him. He still does 100 yards in 10 seconds today.

But it is his ball control, agility and deception rather than his speed that makes him the great soccer player he is now. When he is on the field, fans can't help watching him at the expense of other players.

Heron continually feinted opponents out of position to lead the North American Professional Soccer League in scoring last year. His 16 goals outshone Pete Matovich of the Chicago Maroons, one of the highest-paid players in the world, who tallied only nine times last season.

Pete gets \$100 a game, which is tops for a soccer player. Gil, despite his standing as "best batter" of the league, got only \$25 a game last season. With the Maroons, who bought him from the Wolverines in the spring, he will not get much more.

During the war Gil served with the Royal Canadian Air Force, volunteering after graduating from high school in Cleveland. He taught athletics and played RCAF softball, baseball and soccer in London.

On his return from service, he worked as a \$45-a-week stock selector for the Hudson Motor Company in Detroit, and played in amateur leagues, where he was discovered last year by Scotch John McInness, manager of the Detroit Wolverines. Signed to a contract, pro rookie Heron amazed soccer fans in his very first game by scoring three tallies against the Chicago Vikings at White Sox Park.

His sensational brand of play started soccer experts talking. They hadn't seen such Old-World style and ability since soccer promoters, seeking to inflate slim gate receipts, imported the Viennese Hakoah eleven to New York's Polo Grounds to thrill 45,000 pre-depression fans.

His feats of scoring an average of three points a game were comparable to hockey's hat trick (three tallies in a session). Some thought him a one-game fluke but Heron proved otherwise. Against the Pittsburgh Strassers, Heron bettered the "hat trick"—sending the ball through the goal four times. Then he "hat tricked" the Chicago Maroons, his present team, at the Wolverines' home grounds to assist his teammates to an 8 to 4 victory.

Teams started watching Heron, planning their defense to stop him and sometimes ganging up on him. The Pittsburgh Strassers in a return game were able to pull the trick, bottling up Heron and winning 4 to 0. But that was the only game that the Wolverines dropped en route to their first league championship. Wolverine Manager McInness doffed his hat to Heron, claiming he can hold his own against any Old-World player and ranking him with the best center-forwards of soccer history. "He's smart—just like a cat," McInness says.

Oddly enough one of the top soccer players in Europe is also colored—a dusky Moroccan named Larbi Ben Barek. The biggest drawing card in French sports, Barek is called the "Black Pearl." The week before Heron booted his way to North American fame, 60,000 Parisians watched the youth, who learned to play soccer barefoot on the desert, steal the show in beating a highly-touted English team, 2 to 1. A Mohammedan, Barek frequently bows his head towards Mecca after scoring a goal.

In America, soccer, with 200,000 players on 20,000 different teams, is pretty much still an international game that attracts foreign-born fans. The championship Wolverine team last year aside from Heron's Jamaican ancestry could boast players from England, Malta, Spain and Italy. When Heron joined the Chicago Maroons this season he found players of German, French, Scotch, Yugoslav, Mexican and American descent. The Maroons expect a big turnout of Negro fans from Chicago's South Side to see Heron in action at the Chicago White Sox Park.

With many Old World stars being imported by pro teams, Heron will not be the runaway star this season that he was last. But Maroon magnates who laid out a fistful of cash to buy his contract are certain that he will be among the leading scorers.

Heron will also be seen in another sport—cricket. Between soccer seasons, he plays with the Michigan Cricket Club and this year will participate in matches against the South Parkway Club and teams in Boston and Providence, R. I. He also finds time for hockey, tennis, swimming, American football and track.





"Which doll would you rather look like?" psychologist asks Peter, who has a serious but undiagnosed emotional disturbance. He looks long at the colored doll but gropes for its white mate. Test and further analysis indicate Peter has an inferiority complex about his color which affects home and school life.

PROBLEM KIDS

New Harlem clinic rescues ghetto youth from emotional short circuit

NEGRO CHILDREN in ghettos the country over are being corroded by an unseen, little-recognized disease. "Ingrained frustration" is the name psychologists Mamie and Kenneth Clark of Harlem's Northside Testing and Consultation Center give it. Its symptoms are infinite: from bed-wetting and gang warfare to a report card full of D's and running away from home. Its causes? The worries which plague youth of all colors—career and sex fears, cold parents and impossible schoolwork—plus the scourge of Jim Crow, which causes many complexes. How the Clarks in their Harlem clinic track down "ingrained frustration" and cure it within the limits of slum surroundings is told in the posed pictures of hypothetical cases on these pages.



Emotional upset is first noted by Peter's teachers, who send him to Northside Center with report he's "sullen, disobedient, aggressive, negative." He tells obscene jokes in school, avoids his home and friends.



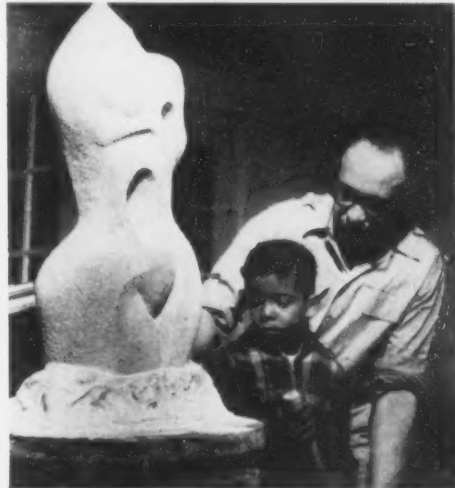
Home investigation finds mother nags Peter to be "model boy" like his cousin, whose family shares their flat. Peter feels mother dislikes him because he's darker than cousin. He sees mother bleach her skin, feels darkness must be cause for shame.



Doll test by Dr. Clark confirms suspected color complex. "This one's pretty handsome; the black one must sit in the corner," says Peter.



Breaking down resentment against color begins with books on Negro and white kids, read to him by mother. Psychiatric social worker has coached her.



Lad's confidence in Negro skill is heightened by visit to studio of sculptor Charles H. Alston, where he first learns of achievement by dark people.



"Problem child" no more, in four months Peter plays calmly with cousin. Clark had subtly complimented his nice looks, encouraged making scrapbook of Negro feats, urged mother to show her love, sent him to puppet shows and Museum of Modern Art painting classes where he would associate fun with mixed groups.



Too dull and slow to keep up with normal children, Polly was placed in a class for youngsters with below-75 IQ's when brought to the center.



Bickering parents, who either ignored Polly or else nagged her to study harder, were found by social worker's home investigation.



Intelligence test, involving patterned bead-stringing, shows Polly dull-normal but with an IQ over 75. Center director Mamie Phipps Clark gives test.



Mamie and Kenneth Clark, both Ph.D.'s and practicing psychologists, are just Mom and Pop to 6½-year-old Kate and camera-struck Hilton Bancroft, 3½.

AFFECTION, RESPECT

IN ALL Harlem, an emotionally tortured child could not get professional help 16 months ago. Then Mamie and Kenneth Clark set up their long dreamed-of Northside Testing and Consultation Center.

Who has gone there? Kids from crowded, ugly homes, from irritable families with nerves rubbed raw by insults, illness and poverty. Lonely kids with working mothers, driven to despair and crime by Harlem's streets. Negro kids burdened with color worries.

The Clarks know they cannot change the larger Jim Crow environment which twists young personalities. But they have shown that applied psychology can modify home and school environments, can unburden sick emotions and guide children to new interests.

Were it not for a couple of office desks, the Northside Testing and Consultation Center in the Dunbar Apartments basement would seem only a cheerful home, rather over-blessed with offspring. For despite too many Harlemites' notion that psychology implies straitjackets and barred windows, no clammy clinical hush prevails here.

From the remedial reading room come scuffles and laughter, along with faltering words as children once tagged as "dull" learn to read by playing word-games. Next door a pretty Queens College co-ed, a social psychology student of Dr. Kenneth Clark, keeps five waiting moppets hilariously busy making paper-bag false-faces.

Psychologically speaking, none of this is time wasted. While new "patients" are losing their fears enough to hug "Mamie" or wrestle with "Kenneth" or any of the other staff, fifteen young colored and



Moping around the house, 12-year-old Dan is a retarded child whose parents seemingly give all their attention to their young twins. Family lives in area notorious for Jew-baiting. Dan feels unloved at home, unwanted by "the gang."



Troubles with Dan are told to Dr. Clark by Dan's father, a vet who studies under him in C.C.N.Y. psychology course: "He's 12—and he acts 5. Sucks his thumb, speaks baby talk—even still wets the bed. Now he's been left back in school."



Playing with doll-house furniture, Polly shows love for parents by crowding child's bed near parents. She indicates that they are avoiding her.



Reading lessons, taught with bingo-like cards, start Polly back to normalcy. With pressure from home and school lessening, she makes progress.



Adjusting to family, life at home is smoother, with father proud of her new reading ability and mother learning to accept and love Polly as she is.

CURE SLUM-SHATTERED YOUNGSTERS

white pediatricians, psychologists, social workers and psychiatrists are learning things about the children which may help diagnose and cure their emotional disturbances. School chatter may help Mrs. Clark understand the progress toward recovery of the dark-skinned boy, hurt by his fairer parents' rejection of him. An adolescent's statue of a man with exaggerated sex organs, a girl's careful lettering of a word which she chose, *Father*, may give Kenneth Clark clues for diagnosis.

"Our biggest job is to build a child's self-esteem so that he can bear life in spite of slums, lack of privacy, discrimination and ugliness all around him," says Clark, a C.C.N.Y. and Queens College professor. He interprets psychologically figures blaming Harlem for 59 percent of the city's juvenile delinquency: "It takes a huge loss of self-respect to make a child stoop to crime. It doesn't take much interest and friendly approval to give a child that self-respect, yet so few parents think it worth while."

Naturally, the Clarks apply psychology to events in their own comfortable, modern home. They never spank their kids; "it shows parental revenge motives." Daughter Kate has a truly cosmopolitan sophistication about race at the age of 6, thanks to her growing doll-collection, which has always included dolls of every color and nation.

Most interesting of the Clarks' joint efforts, aside from the center, is their just-completed Rosenwald study, using a white and a colored doll to find at what ages Negro children become aware of their color (3-4 years) and of their racial group (5-6 years). In New England as

in Dixie, they found the majority of toddlers accepting the white-imposed "brown is bad" line of thought-stereotypes.

The Clarks did not always agree on psychology. Indeed, Canal Zone-born Kenneth Clark was studying for his M.D. until his friend and teacher, Francis C. Sumner, showed him the need for psychology to make daily living happier, and for men to help the public accept mental medicine as they now do vitamins. Looking at the Negroes he knew, young Clark agreed that people are indeed what their environment makes them, and switched to psychology. Later, as a young Howard psychology professor, he had to convince a pretty physician's daughter from Arkansas of the same thing. When they met at a Howard dance, he talked her into taking his course. After a year of that she changed her major from math to psychology. In 1938 they married, and set about using applied psychology to stabilize family life and to better race relations.

The nine years of their marriage have been busy: OWI, Armed Forces Institute, children's court and Riverdale orphanage demanded their skills as psychologists. Finally, wearying of waiting for wealthy institutions to understand the importance of aid to Harlem's tortured young nerves, they financed the Northside Center from their own pockets. They're still doing it. For poor parents the \$3 interview fee is pared down, sometimes to nothing. So, while testing job-hunters' vocational aptitudes brings in some money, the center has not enough to expand, still can care for only few hundred of Harlem's sick kids.



Clues to Dan's case are given Clark by clay and crayons. Dan makes clay family, placing two twins farthest from parents. Later he draws Christ nailed to cross, wearing Star of David. Clark enrolls Dan in interracial community house.



New friendships, free of anti-Semitism, result from interracial play. With psycho-analysis and center tutoring infantile traits disappear. Parents applaud Dan when he takes responsibilities and show him fun of being oldest child in the family.



Juvenile gang leader Bob has bad report cards, constantly cuts classes in his senior high school year. Occasionally his temper flares into violence. He shows his constant boredom in rude ways. Well-to-do parents were heart-broken, at a loss to explain Bob's behavior despite fine home.

THERE ARE NO BAD KIDS

HALF the Center's job is to help parents and teachers see why children steal, lie, stay out late, get bad grades, tell obscene jokes, "lose their tongues." In the center and on public platforms, the staff repeats, "*There are no bad children*; only children who are unhappy, afraid or starved for genuine affection and understanding. But if you think they are bad they will act that way."

So-called "good" children (shy, apathetic, passive), on the other hand, often are being

eaten away by inferiority complexes, and need help even more than do "wild" youths.

Northside has tested and treated almost 500 people, ranging from 3 to 18 years old, with one basic idea to guide them: children are America's most precious asset. As adults they will have a rough world to reassemble, and they will not be able to do it on a world scale or a family scale if they have been gnawed by emotional misery as youths. "It doesn't take much . . . yet so few think it worth while."



Now in gifted students' school, Bob finds school work challenging, has no time left for gang activities. Parents, delighted with near-genius IQ and aptitude skills which tests showed, now know Bob was not "bad" but just bored. Family is planning a broad college curriculum emphasizing his architecture and engineering bent.



Worries about a job after he graduates cause Bob's attitude. Clark unveils youngster's woes in relaxed talk with Bob over ice cream soda.



Job aptitude test proves Bob very adept at fitting oddly-shaped pieces into board. This one is called spatial relations test, measures speed and dexterity.



Another test is assembling cardboard face, much like a jigsaw puzzle. Miriam Drake Weston, psychologist specializing in reading aid, clocks Bob.



Tests show engineering suits Bob. He learns about electronics from Bob Bundy, demonstrating radio set he built for ABC radio commentator Galen Drake.

MATT HENSON

First man to reach North Pole finally wins a place in history

TODAY with military eyes focused on the icy reaches of the Arctic where the next war may be fought with Buck Rogers-like atomic and jet-propelled weapons, a bright even if flickering spotlight of recognition has been turned upon the only living survivor of man's first dash to the North Pole.

He is gentle, chipper 80-year-old Matthew Alexander Henson, familiarly known as "Uncle Matt" to his Harlem neighbors and still very much a student of the mysteries of the Arctic. An avid follower of the recent Byrd expedition to the South Pole, Henson today smiles bitterly not only at the ease with which planes fly over both apexes of the earth but also at the lavish publicity given the Byrd venture. It was far different 38 years ago when Henson achieved the Arctic goal that man had been battling to reach as early as 325 years before Christ. Fully 45 minutes ahead of Commodore Robert E. Peary, Henson capped a 36-day journey from the icebreaker S.S. Roosevelt to become the first human in history to set foot on the icy hub of the world.

But unlike the Byrd expedition to the South Pole or the daily Army flights over the North Pole to collect weather data, the Peary venture was a heart-breaking, death-defying ordeal—the ninth attempt before success was achieved. And unlike other Polar journeys Peary's final hoisting of the Stars and Stripes (a banner which he carried carefully wrapped around his body in 15 years of trying to reach the Pole) over an ice hummock arbitrarily called the pinpoint of the globe was doubted and scoffed at by the press.

Recognition finally came to Peary after another claimant to Polar honors was proved to be a faker. Peary was lauded in every country in the world. He rated Navy promotion to Rear Admiral, many medals, congressional recognition and a place in history.

But for the colored man who actually was at the Pole before Peary, there was nothing. Not until 36 years later did the Navy Department belatedly get around to giving him a medal. The embarrassed Navy captain who made the award muttered: "They waited a long time to give you this."

This Spring with the world more Polar-conscious than ever, the wizened dark-skinned Harlemite who spent long years in obscurity as a messenger boy in the U.S. Customs office in New York finally got some recognition as a pioneer in Arctic exploration. A new book by Bradley Robinson, *Dark Companion*, tells Henson's life story in vivid, exciting pages that reveal his key role in the expedition to the Pole. This new biography portrays Henson as a hero in the battle against the raging blizzards and sub-zero cold of the Arctic, rather than a valet to Peary as some had pictured him.



Reminiscing about his many journeys in the Arctic, Matt Henson gets out snow shoes which he wore on Peary expedition to North Pole. He keeps them in good shape. Favorite pastime is telling about his trip to kids in Harlem (below), who listen spellbound as Henson relates how he removed frozen toes from Peary's right foot and sewed up wound. Another popular story tells how an Eskimo saved Henson after he fell into the Arctic Sea just four hours away from the Pole. The Eskimo removed Matt's wet boots and warmed his icy feet against his own bare stomach.





Famed Explorers' Club admitted Henson to membership in 1937 through efforts of its president, Dr. Vilhjalmur Stefansson. Henson visits the club often to exchange experiences with Arctic explorers. Here he explains to two that 17-day return from the Pole was twice as fast as 36 days going because party was racing against ice break-up.



First award given Henson was watch from Negro friends. Later came cup from Bronx Chamber of Commerce, key to Atlantic City and two medals.

HENSON WON \$100 PROVING HE COULD SURVIVE FAR NORTH

WHEN Matt Henson made his first of nine trips to the Arctic with Peary 55 years ago, he punctured a common belief that the Negro could not survive the cold of the Far North... and won himself a \$100 bet in disproving the legend. Henson had accepted Peary's offer to take him to the Arctic when a young Navy lieutenant seriously warned him: "You're a Negro, boy. You don't belong in that cold climate. It'll kill you sure. You should stay in the South where there's sun and heat!" When Henson insisted on going, the lieutenant said: "If you get back without any fingers or toes frozen off, I'll pay you \$100."

Months later Henson met the Navy officer



Gallery of greatest explorers lines club rooms. Henson has been associated with many, including Captain Bob Bartlett (second row left), who was last white man in Peary expedition to turn back before reaching Pole. Four hours before attaining goal, Henson fell through ice and was rescued by Eskimo. Only 30 hours were spent at the Pole.



After Pole conquest, Henson posed for this dramatic photo on return to S.S. Roosevelt, ship which took expedition to ice pack 301 miles from goal. Hooded parka is trimmed with bear skin.

on his return from North Greenland. He took off his shoes and socks and wiggled his toes. The lieutenant had to write out a \$100 check.

What the lieutenant did not know was that hardy Henson had fitted himself well for Arctic adventures by his travels around the world since the age of 12, when he walked all the way from Washington to Baltimore to get a job as a cabin boy on a ship bound for Hong Kong. The captain, son of a Dixie plantation owner, liked Henson and in five years of sailing educated the youngster with the best of literature in his personal library. During one trip, Henson got his first look at the frozen wastes

of the Far North when the ship put in at Murmansk, Russia, and was ice-bound for the entire winter.

He was working as a stock boy in a Washington hat store when Peary came in to buy a sun helmet for a trip to Nicaragua to survey a proposed canal there. Peary offered him a job as valet. Because it sounded like adventure, Henson accepted. No sooner did they arrive in the tropics than Peary discovered Matt could do a lot more than wash shirts.

He became a key man in Peary's expedition into the jungles and later on every Arctic journey to reach the North Pole.



Arctic clothing worn by Henson during Pole trip included suit of caribou, pants of bear skin, boots of seal skin with dry moss in soles for insulation.



Repairing sledges was work assigned to Henson during trip to Pole. His fine workmanship in constructing sledges and in driving dogs kept accidents to a minimum. Runners were glazed with ice by allowing water to freeze on them.



Last meal before reaching Pole is eaten by Peary party. Henson took this picture during a rest just seven hours away from the Pole. In first eight trips to Arctic Henson only got \$250. After last successful trip he was given \$150 bonus.



Daily 6-mile walk is a Henson must, no matter what the weather. He usually stops to chat with his barber Amos Hussa while out for stroll.



Reading takes up much of Henson's time. When the sun's out, he sits in courtyard of Harlem's Dunbar Apartments where he lives.



Collaborating with author Bradley Robinson on his biography *Dark Companion* has taken much of Henson's time recently. Writing took a year.

HENSON NEVER HAD COLD IN ARCTIC, NOW PLAGUED BY LUMBAGO

BETWEEN trips to the Arctic up to the age of 43, Henson worked as a Pullman porter, once as a curator for the American Museum of Natural History in arranging a display of walrus and musk oxen in their natural surroundings. When Henson returned home after the last successful Pole expedition, he was able to earn himself \$2,800 on a lecture tour. But then he had to take a job parking cars in a Brooklyn garage to support his wife, whom he married before his last trip to the North.

A Negro politician found him there in 1913 and went to the White House, directly to Presi-

dent Taft, to get Henson a government appointment—but it was as a messenger boy at the Customs House in New York. He was desperate enough to take it, worked his way up to the rank of clerk on the job which he held until 1936, when he retired on an annual pension of \$1,020. During that time three congressmen introduced bills honoring Henson and granting him a lifetime pension but all three measures were pigeon-holed in various committees.

Today Henson lives quietly and modestly in a tidy 150th Street apartment in Harlem.

He is bothered by lumbago, although he never had a cold in all the years he spent in the Arctic. He still has all his teeth but the sight of one eye is bad. Reason he's lived to be 81, Henson jokes, "is because when I was a young fellow I had to live a good, clean life. There wasn't anybody around those parts to be naughty with."

"Worst part about getting old is that the body starts giving out before the head does," Henson believes. "Your legs are always buckling under you and all the time your mind is as sharp as it has been all your life."



Puttering around kitchen is Henson's hobby. He insists he's a better cook than his wife Lucy, whom he married 40 years ago. Henson got his cooking experience in the Arctic where he ate dog meat many times. He admits, however, "I'm not a real cook. I can't make bread." The Hensons have no children.



Chinese and Negro blood unite in Gloria Chin Quee's tilted orange-black eyes, licorice hair, soft, generous mouth, dusky amber satin skin and tall, delicately-modeled body. Miss Quee was recent winner of Jamaica jitterbug contest. Only 2% of Jamaica's 1,300,000 population is pure white. One-sixth is of mixed origin.

WEST INDIAN MELTING POT

FROM the potpourri of races, creeds and cultures the Caribbean has hurled upon West Indian shores for 500 years, a bigger bouquet of varicolored velvet faces—mixed Negro, Oriental, white and Indian strains—appears with each census. Most recent and best-documented figures show that one out of every five persons in the Antilles is of mixed origin. From this casserole of races have come tropical lovelies of hues ranging from plum to rum to taffy, who rank with time's great beauties. On these pages, EBONY presents a cross-section of the tawny lasses who seem to display more distinctive flavor and charm as every generation adds new racial strains to the great West Indian melting pot.

Continued on Next Page



Pure Chinese Naila Lee Fook is typical of Chinese in West Indies. Trinidad, with 6,000, has most Chinese.



East Indians, like Irma Krishnu, are 40% of Trinidad's 506,000 inhabitants. They were brought to island as indentured labor after abolition of slavery. Women still wear long saris and massive jewelry.

AFRICAN BLOOD PREDOMINATES IN CARIBBEAN

THE EXOTIC, sultry women who have sprung from the West Indies' many mixed-blood marriages are as heady as martinis compared with highballs. With myriad nations in their veins, they carry on the heritage of such famed beige beauties as Emperor Napoleon's Creole Josephine from Martinique who had an unquestioned African strain, King Louis XIV's beloved Mme. de Maintenon who was followed from the Indies by rumors of dark ancestry and the great poet Baudelaire's

Pure Negro is Lola King, one of the dancers whirling through Port of Spain's streets and parks in drum-drunk Carnival season. Little more than half of Trinidad's population is pure Negro, less than 4% of Caucasian origin. Once French-owned, island is now completely British although whites are of Parisian origin.





French and African forebears gave Jeanne Cognac, Martinique market girl, flirty eyes and immeasurable poise. Out of island's 250,000 people, only 4,000 are white.



Pure African Royal Dahomey blood produced Letty Laurier, 19-year-old Haitian peasant girl. Artists chose her most typical Haitian beauty.

"sorceress of ebony thighs," Jeanne Duval, a Haitian mulatto.

Racial origins of today's queens of the Antilles are hopelessly lost in the past but in most the proud, strong, royal blood of African kings still predominates.

After the last Caribbean natives, the Indian "caribs" (stranger), were wiped out by overwork and disease following English conquest in 1655, the islands became home for virtually every nationality in the world except Eskimo.

African and Oriental strains went into the dimpled good looks of cognac-colored Verley Topper, who serves cocktails at Stork Club in Kingston, Jamaica.

It became an anthropologist's paradise, a genealogist's headache and a Bilbo nightmare with its bewildering mixtures of flesh tints. In the sea of races, brown predominated but no less than 13 terms were originated in a complex vocabulary to describe percentages of white blood (like *quintroon*, *octroon*, *quadroon*, *fustee*, *griffe*, *mestee*, *mestizo*, *zambo*).

Miscegenation flourished despite royal edicts forbidding interracial marriage. White women feared the charms of mulatto women,

in Haiti won a decree forbidding them from appearing in public wearing silk or without a handkerchief knotted about their heads.

But the succession of Spanish, French and English "conquerors," the East Indian and Chinese contract laborers and the African slaves' descendants merged into a giant cauldron of color out of which emerged the *filles-de-couleur* whom the famous traveller and author Lafcadio Hearn described as "the most beautiful women of the human race."

African, possibly English or Danish, combined in contours of Dorothy Cann's face. On Virgin Islands, where she lives, only 1% of population is white.





On busy street corner of 11th and U Street NW, Industrial Bank is in heart of Negro area in Washington. Many Southern migrants who make deposits are illiterate and have to be helped with deposit slips and check endorsements. President Jesse Mitchell usually sits at big desk near bank entrance and greets depositors with Hello as they enter.

BIGGEST BANK

D.C. Industrial Bank with \$6,000,000 assets is top Negro financial institution

BIGGEST and fastest-growing Negro bank in the nation is the Industrial Bank of Washington, with some 14,000 depositors and close to \$6,000,000 in assets.

Although Negro-owned and operated, at least one-fifth of its depositors are white, mostly small businessmen in the neighborhood.

Opened a dozen years ago in the wake of the national bank holiday, the D. C. financial institution is a monument to far-seeing, white-haired Jesse Mitchell, its founder and president. When the District's only Negro bank closed its doors in the depths of the depression, Mitchell without any previous business experience except 15 years as a realtor took over the site of the old Industrial Savings Bank and repainted the sign outside to read "Industrial Bank of Washington."

Mitchell had only \$200,000 in assets and had a tough time holding on the first year when deposits were virtually at a standstill. However, once customers began trickling in, they kept coming. The bank has been growing ever since, its employees rising from 5 to 27. Greatest growth came during the war and after, with a million and a half dollars in assets added in the last year to make it the biggest of the 13 Negro banks in the country.

As a banker Mitchell has faced all the problems of a white institution, plus others that are racial in essence. For instance, a Negro bank can't hire whites in Washington. Mitchell is not prejudiced against whites, but he can't find any willing to work for him. Ordinarily an all-Negro staff would not be a drawback except that the single bank training institute in Washington admits whites only. As a result Mitchell has to find his employees mainly among business students from colleges and they usually know very little about practical banking. He holds regular classes for beginners, with experienced help acting as instructors.

Mitchell has definite ideas about the role of his bank. "There are a large number of colored people with very small accounts," he explains. "They need an institution to cash their checks and do other services for them. Other banks don't want this small business. A colored bank in a colored community serves that purpose. That is the way it justifies its existence."

There are other ways that the Industrial Bank helps out in the community. Recently a distraught woman came to ask for Mitchell's aid. She could not pay the mortgage on her home, and they were going to foreclose the

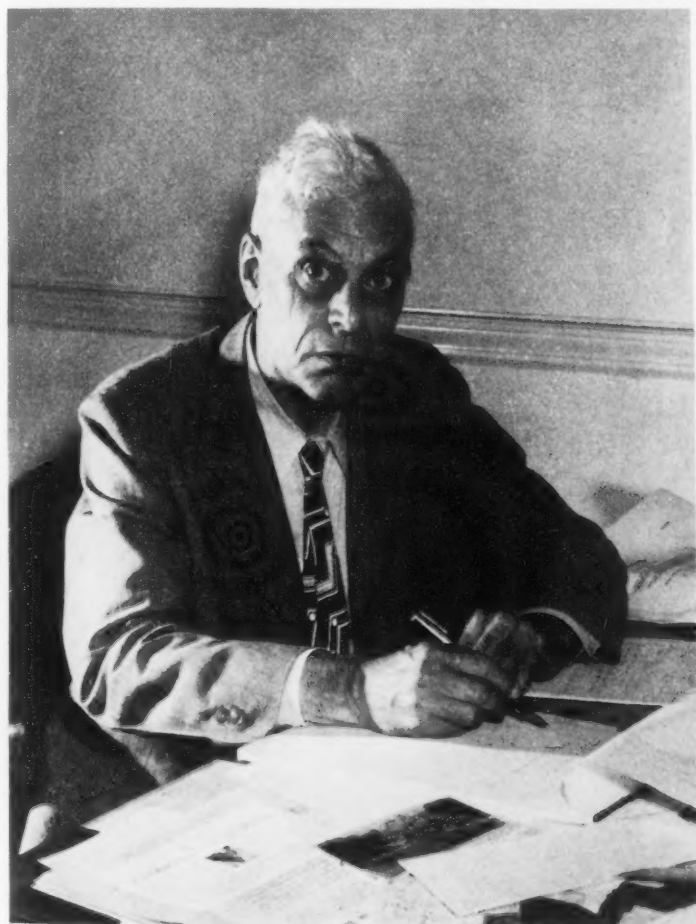
next afternoon. Acting swiftly, Mitchell assumed her obligations and gave her a chance to pay off gradually. He has often gone out of his way to prevent foreclosures and he finds that people will pay him back in 99 per cent of the cases.

However, he does not let sentiment sway him. He looks at all transactions with the hard eye of a practical banker and knows when to turn down an applicant. But the community trusts his judgment. "I can say no to an application for a loan, and they like it," he admits.

Mitchell is now 65 and he looks back on his career as an example of how Negroes can succeed in business despite handicaps. As far back as he can remember he wanted to go into business. His family was not poor—his father was a doctor and his uncle a lawyer—but little Jesse's ideas of a business were too big for the small town of Navasota, where he was born. After trying his hand as a clerk for the Houston firm of R. G. Dun, which later merged into Dun and Bradstreet, he finally made a break and left Texas forever at the age of 25 to go to Washington. There he successively was a Navy clerk, realtor and finally banker, attaining at the age of 52 his lifelong ambition to be a big businessman.



Depositor Samuel Ginsburg, local businessman, gives bank book to teller Ruth Jennifer. Many white merchants have accounts at Industrial and respect Mitchell, its president, highly. He has a law degree earned at Howard University law school but he has never practiced law. He worked as a Navy clerk while going to school.



President Mitchell, now 65, has no plans for retirement. Born in Navasota, Texas, he came to Washington at the age of 25 after teaching and running a grocery in his home town. He is a graduate of Prairie View College.



Son B. Doyle Mitchell, checking savings accounts with teller Ruth Jennifer, is executive secretary of the bank. He served four years in Army, is a graduate of Howard and U. of Pennsylvania banking school.



NEW PARIS

WOMEN who eye Paris' latest fashion concoctions with a practical, pretty-but-how-long-will-it-last eye prove to be Americans, nine times in ten. Such a typically hard-to-overwhelm Paris visitor is Mayme Wheatley who crams on French while her classmate husband studies music at the University of Paris on the GI Bill. Out-of-class hours are spent seeking an apartment and food, even more impossible quests than in Washington, D.C., where Mayme taught school after her graduation from Howard U.

Curious to investigate Paris couturiers' boasted superiority over New York designers, she took time out from translating St. Exupery to make the rounds of the fashion shows. Shunning the color-conscious (translation: U.S. wallet-conscious) Lelong, Dior, Balenciaga and Carvan, she visited Robert Piguet, favorite of the young and tall, Jean Dessus, whose impractical triumphs rank with Paris' most daring, and Madeleine Vramant, noted for smart, easy-to-wear jackets.

She found that Paris designers (like their N.Y. colleagues) this summer made more spotlight-catching than beau-catching dresses. At \$200-\$1,000 plus, gowns (many of them were stitched by icy-fingered midinettes in the coldest winter since 1870) show no signs of scrimping though fabric and even thread have been rare. Indeed, profuse pleats, hip-padding and lush draperies often obscure the figure completely.



"Four Pennies Worth of Violets," a Piguet taffeta (left) has matching gloves, covers a breast with violet tulle and bares a shoulder. Two girls zipped Mayme Wheatley into this slick fit in 15 minutes. Ingenious polka-dotted grey faille (above) becomes dramatic at Vramant. Black velvet trims bustle, lapels, cuffs, hat.

FASHIONS

Hems frequently are so narrow that models totter when showing them (presumably designers reason that women no longer need to walk in a post-war world so abundantly supplied with taxis and taxi-fare). Hem-lengths range from mid-calf, which Mayme prefers, to ankle-top, which she thinks make all but the slimmest look as if their feet were topped with doorknobs.

No salesgirls croon "Madame can wear this number forever!" for these extreme gowns will inevitably look dated as styles revert to comfort. Neither can Madame feel she is "always suitably dressed" in one costume, for each occasion now has a "look" and a hem-length. A Saturday of office work, lunch, races, cocktails, dinner and a movie involves running home for at least three costume changes. The Dandy coat of the forenoon must give way to the barebosomed ballerina cocktail gown by 5:00. The local cinema requires less-formal tie silk, printed with one of the new kitchen cotton patterns.

With the hoped-for death of the all-day suit, Paris designers have also proclaimed *verboten* the "little basic black dress." Replacing black are subtle combinations of toothsome offshades, (cocoa, cinnamon, coffee, tobacco, caramel, snuff, ginger, mustard and especially banana), palettes offering infinite flattery to Negro skin-tones. When one is brightened with accessories of another, there is no risk of drabness.



Ball gowns are strapless, softly-boned. Mme. Vramant (seated, above) wears white satin and tulle with lace overskirt; her model displays jet-crusted dinner bolero of satin. Jean Dessus' rose chiffon (right) was Mrs. Wheatley's favorite: "I guess I could buy it if I went hungry for six months!"





Green tweed suit, typically Piguet, has police-whistle chained to boxy jacket. Piguet adds navy blouse, pique collar, "shoulders rivaling any fullback's!"



One-hip drape in sheer grey wool crepe is called Echarpe (Scarf) by Piguet. Thin black straw, tulle-trimmed, is perfect hat complement to soft dresses.



Crepe suit in navy and white was creation Dessus liked best on the American student. Jacket and hem are lower than in 1946; skirt drapes at knee.



Down-in-back hem in Dessus dinner-gown of blue silk print prohibits walking more than three steps, Mayme found. Tie-on cape is high style for summer.



Shawls and scarves, draped from a strap or worn grandma-wise, appealed to Mrs. Wheatley. This silk print square from Antonio's at 600 francs (less than \$6) was her only buy. With money "saved" on gowns she bought French poetry for herself and music for her husband at bookstall before Notre Dame Cathedral.

Lovely to look at



LIGHTER LOVELIER SKIN...

Don't let too-dark, tanned or weather-beaten skin mar your chances for love and happiness... use Dr. FRED Palmer's Skin Whitener! Thousands of lovely women have won brighter, lighter, smoother skin after short Home Treatment. 7-day trial must thrill you or your money back. Caution: Use only as directed. At all drug stores. The Galenol Co., Box 264, Atlanta, Ga.

Also economy size
Opal Jar 50c
Also try Dr. FRED Palmer's
Skin Delight Soap

**Dr. FRED
Palmer's**

Skin Whitener



25c
PLUS
TAX



THRILLING NEW PICTURE RING

Send No Money—Mail Picture

Imagine—any picture or snapshot you send clearly reproduced on exquisite ebony-black ring! Picture keeps clear and sharp for years and years and withstands rubbing, washing and wear—unharmful by water, weather—will not tarnish. Think of joy you'll get from wearing beautiful PICTURE RING with likeness of your loved one reproduced as beautiful setting. A keepsake you will treasure and cherish for years!

SEND NO MONEY! Just mail photo with strip of paper trimmed so ends meet around finger for size. Pay postman only \$1.00 plus few cents postage. Photo returned with ring unharmed. Money back guarantee. **ORDER NOW.**

PICTURE RING CO.
Dept. N-62 616 Walnut Street Cincinnati 2, Ohio

**ONLY
\$1.00**

Picture Hand
Painted in
Natural Colors
25c Extra



Blinded six years ago in a fight with a chow, Bobby has had the devoted attention of his mistress ever since. He sees the doctor twice a year and recently had two teeth pulled. Now 15 years old, he is getting slightly deaf.

SEEING-EYE WOMAN

Blind dog led on daily walks by kindly mistress

EVERY AFTERNOON along Chicago's South Parkway, a dignified, grey-haired lady goes walking with her dog, Bobby. She carries a cane in her hand which she taps on the sidewalk as she walks. Normally she might be taken for a blind person being led around by a trained dog except for one strange thing—the dog is not running along tugging at his leash as most dogs do but is slowly following his mistress down the street.

It is not Mrs. Cora Daniel who is blind but the shaggy collie, Bobby, whom she has owned since he was two months old. Mrs. Daniel has led Bobby around for daily walks for the past six years since he was blinded. She has earned herself the admiration of dog-lovers everywhere who call her "the seeing-eye woman."

Mrs. Daniel has always loved dogs, has had one ever since she was a girl. Bobby is the last of a long line of fine dogs she has owned. Their pictures line the walls of her front room.

When Bobby was attacked by a huge chow who sank his massive teeth into his right eye, Mrs. Daniel was grief-stricken at the news from the veterinarian that he would completely lose his sight. She spent hundreds of dollars trying to restore his eyes but finally became reconciled to the idea that the dog would never see again.

Instead of disposing of him, she has devoted her life to him. She never leaves him alone, has never taken a trip or even gone to a movie in all the six years that Bobby has been blind. Reading has become a new interest to Mrs. Daniel in these six years at home with Bobby and she has filled her library with all the best sellers.

Bobby on his part has adjusted nicely to his handicap. He knows the five-room apartment he lives in as well as any blind person knows his home. He helps himself to water and food in the kitchen and goes unerringly to his sleeping mat in the hall. The only time he becomes confused is when Mrs. Daniel rearranges the furniture. Then she shows Bobby where the chairs and tables are and within a short time he is getting around as usual.



...the TRUTH about MARRIAGE RELATIONS is frankly discussed

AT LAST an eminent doctor tells all the baffling, long obscured facts, in frank, easy-to-understand language! There is no longer any need for ignorant guessing about the magnificent instinct that is your birthright. No more prudish evasions, no more veiled generalities in these 576 pages of TRUTHFUL, straightforward FACTS!

Love is the most cherished privilege in the world today. Everything you should know is openly discussed in language that you will easily understand. Be a master of its complexities. Learn how to win and hold the love of your choice! Don't rely on half-truths from unreliable sources.

DON'T BE A SLAVE TO IGNORANCE AND FEAR
Education is the key to a perfect love-filled life that can be yours. Ignorance and misinformation lead to fear, worry, disease and shame. End ignorance TODAY! Learn how to overcome physical mismatching. Avoid the torturing results of ignorance on your honeymoon. Endow yourself with the lifetime of marital happiness that should be yours!

OVER 100 GRAPHIC ILLUSTRATIONS
The illustrations that accompany the text of the book are clear and enlightening. It is necessary that biological facts should not be shrouded by prudery and false modesty. Study the illustrations, and grope in the darkness no longer!

PARTIAL TABLE OF CONTENTS
The Honeymoon, Pregnancy, Mismatching, Holding Your Husband, Frigidity in a Wife, Love Starvation, Venereal Diseases, Perfect Mating, Essentials of a Happy Marriage

SEND NO MONEY!
To show our faith in this amazing book, we offer it to you on trial. Send no money—just fill out the coupon below and when it arrives, in plain wrapper, pay the postman \$2.98 plus postage. Keep book ten days, then if not completely satisfied, send it back and we will refund your money immediately without question. "Eugenics and Sex Harmony" will not be sold to minors.



STATE AGE WHEN ORDERING
576 Pages—Over 100 Graphic Illustrations
Pioneer Publications, Inc.
1790 Broadway
New York City

SEND NO MONEY...MAIL COUPON TODAY!

PIONEER PUBLICATIONS, Inc.
1790 Broadway, Dept. 744
New York 19, N. Y.

Please send me, "Eugenics and Sex Harmony" in plain wrapper. If I am not completely satisfied I can return the book and the entire purchase price will be refunded immediately. Also send me free of charge your book on "New Birth Control Facts."

☐ Send C.O.D. plus postage.
☐ I enclose \$2.98, ship postpaid.

The Ogino-Knaus Method of Rhythmic Birth Control with Name _____
Table of "safe" and "fertile" periods, Address _____
explained in Dr. Clin- City and State _____ Age _____
ton's new book in- Orders from Foreign Countries
cluded FREE with 18 Shillings in Advance
each purchase of
EUGENICS and SEX
HARMONY.

INVESTORS

Certain stocks costing but \$100 ten years ago are worth \$7,000 today.

This only shows that idle savings when put to work, will multiply rapidly, but groping in the dark is dangerous. Get facts before investing. Our monthly digest gives unbiased statistics on every New York Stock Exchange security, and points out the way to profits.

Send \$1.00 for your current copy, and receive free our Confidential Bulletin on "Successful Market Trading."

T. A. BRADFORD & CO.
BROKERS & UNDERWRITERS
15 PARK ROW NEW YORK N. Y.

Hair Beauty - FOR YOU

WAVY BANG

\$2.98

plus postage

Don't be old fashioned or out of date. Every woman young or old, should look her best. Wear this Wavy Bang for added attractiveness. Mixed gray \$1.50 extra.



PAGE BOY

\$3.50

plus postage

Page Boy ends all worries about your hair being short or thin. Just wear this All-purpose Human Hair Page Boy. Mixed gray \$1.50 extra.



V-ROLL

\$3.50

plus postage

Once you wear this beautiful and practical Human Hair V-ROLL you will never go without it. It fits glamorously on back of head. Mixed gray \$1.50 extra.



SEND NO MONEY! MONEY BACK GUARANTEE!

Pay postman when your order is delivered. For the best results, send a sample of your hair. Your order is shipped the same day received. Send for our free illustrated catalog. ORDER TODAY!

NEW YORK BEAUTY SUPPLY CO.

502 West 149th St., New York, N.Y. Dept. E-27



Tapping cane to lead Bobby, Mrs. Daniel goes up the steps to her South Parkway home. Before he was blind, Bobby used to be able to feed peanuts to squirrels.

BOBBY'S FAVORITE PLAYMATE

MRS. CORA DANIEL'S aid to blind Bobby hasn't always been a one-sided affair. Once when she was temporarily deaf for a period of six months, she found the dog her one means of communication with the outside world.

Suffering from a severe case of sinus trouble, the only thing Mrs. Daniel could hear was someone talking over a telephone when she pressed the receiver tightly to her right ear. It was Bobby who would come and get her when the door bell or telephone rang. Seeming to understand her illness, he would tug at her dress leading her to the door or phone. With her husband out of town working on Pullmans most of the time, Bobby proved to be an able nurse.

Favorite game of Mrs. Daniel and Bobby today involves a stuffed bird which she uses to peck the dog playfully on the nose. The sparrow



Stuffed and mounted bird, which used to be Bobby's playmate, is brought out by Mrs. Daniel from its perch in the hall.



Rearranged furniture confuses Bobby. Whenever a piece is moved, Mrs. Daniel shows him where it is so that he will not bump into it.

IS STUFFED SPARROW PETE

used in the game is called Pete and once was a live pet in the Daniel household.

Mrs. Daniel many years back found a boy playing with the bird, which was so young it could hardly fly. She took the sparrow home and fed it with a medicine dropper. As it grew older, she would go out in the backyard to dig up worms for its food. The sparrow thrived and took a permanent place in the household.

Pete, the sparrow, was then given a cage and lived the life of a canary for nine years although the normal life span of a sparrow is only two years. Pete was taught to ride on Bobby's back and the two would play together. When he finally died, he was stuffed. But Bobby continues playing with Pete although Mrs. Daniel has to provide the locomotion.



Many bills which the Daniels paid in efforts to restore Bobby's sight are a token of the family's esteem for the dog. Mr. Daniel is a pullman porter.

SECRET!

10 New shades of Face Powder



... WITH A NEW SECRET INGREDIENT

The new Black and White Face Powder contains "Myricol," a secret ingredient to prevent caking, . . . and a flower-fresh perfume that's exclusive with this wonderful new face powder. There's a shade for you!



IN
THE NEW
LAVENDER BOX

10¢ 25¢

USE BLACK AND WHITE CREAMS FOR DAILY CARE



VANISHING
CREAM

A non-greasy cream that acts as a wonderful powder base.



CLEANSING
CREAM

Use it nightly to remove surface dirt and old make-up.



COLD
CREAM

Contains rich lanolin to help soften skin. Leave on overnight.

BLACK AND WHITE FACE POWDER

A FUTURE IN AMERICA, NOT AFRICA

THIS MONTH the only free republic in all of Africa marks the 100th anniversary of its Declaration of Independence. On July 26, 1847, a hardened band of stout-hearted American pioneers—white as well as colored—who had hacked a bit of civilization out of the wild jungle proudly declared before the world the sovereignty of the world's first Negro democracy.

For a century the descendants of those fearless founders have zealously guarded the freedom of Liberia from outside intervention—even though freedom inside Liberia has not always been a thriving institution. Today, after a world war which established the little colony of ex-slaves as the crossroads of global conflict, Liberia is at its peak in world recognition. Not only is the United States now paying more attention and investing more money in its onetime step-child but virtually every big colonial power is courting Liberia with renewed ardor.

New vitality is surging through the government as a result and perhaps for the first time in its history, democracy is becoming more than a word inside Liberia. The right to vote is being extended to women and many native tribesmen. Business, too, is flourishing along with democracy. New postwar enterprises are going up and foreign capital is coming in to finance mining and agriculture in the backlands.

Few Go Back to Africa

IN LIBERIA'S most glorious hour on the eve of the opening of the Centennial and Victory Exposition in Monrovia, colored Americans might well weigh their relationship to the African republic that has been the focal point of bitter controversy in Negro circles ever since the first settlers from the U. S. arrived on its shores.

Liberia—much as its government officials dislike the idea today—symbolizes the “back-to-Africa” aspirations of many Negroes. Every movement of the past century designed to return the black man to his African homeland has focused on Liberia as the one nation where American Negroes would be welcome.

Back in the early 19th Century when the still-youthful Thirteen Colonies were grappling with its intransigent slave problem, Liberia offered a solution to many whites who refused to accept Negroes as full-fledged “humans” and yet could not stomach the cruelties of Simon Legrees. These Americans ranged from the well-meaning American Colonization Society to the viciously anti-Negro Hinton Helper, whose best seller *The Impending Crisis* bitterly attacked Negroes as sub-human and urged the shipment of every last one back to Africa.

But intelligent Negroes and white Abolitionists saw through the scheme for what it was—a plan to make the United States a lily-white nation and to cast the Negro forever into the abyss of savagery. Such giants as Frederick Douglass and William Lloyd Garrison fought the colonization project, were upheld by the first annual Convention of the People of Color in Philadelphia where the leading free Negroes of the country virtually unanimously opposed the Liberia project.

Garvey's Dramatic Appeal

LIBERIA on its part has had a change of heart. Today the little bureaucratic clique that runs the republic with a rigid caste system does not seem very desirous of seeing new migrants from Harlem and the Deep South. In a recent visit to the U. S. the Liberian president was told by Mary McLeod Bethune that she would like to see more American Negroes going to Liberia. He promptly replied: “Yes, but not to stay.”

Fortunately, the feeling is mutual as far as the great majority of colored Americans are concerned.

Today the “back-to-Africa” movement exists only as a figment of Senator Theodore Bilbo's imagination. The handful of existing storefront clubs of the late Marcus Garvey's Universal Negro Improvement

Association, symbolized by Gordon Parks' striking photograph on the opposite page, are looked upon by most intelligent Negroes as a crack-pot hangover from the past.

Garvey's dramatic appeal to Negro America in the 20's tapped long-suppressed ambitions of an oppressed race and moved perhaps millions not only by its theatrical techniques but also by its insistent demand of “Africa for the Africans.” In the jobless postwar years when riots and lynchings flared throughout the nation, Garvey offered an escape to freedom that was bound to capture the hearts of Negroes everywhere. Perhaps it is just as well that his promotional blunders finally wrecked the movement for it could not have ended except in disillusion.

Momentous Strides

THERE is a world of difference between advocating mass migration to Africa and actually boarding a ship to leave behind friends and possessions in what is unquestionably the greatest nation in the world.

Much as it sounds like flag-waving, the United States today offers more to its citizens—black as well as white—than any other country on the face of the globe. And Negroes, who represent more native-born citizens proportionately than any other single group in the population, are very much a part and parcel of that America—the Ku Klux Klan and Bilbo, notwithstanding.

In the quarter century since Garvey first captivated Harlem, Negro Americans have made momentous strides forward towards first class citizenship here in their only real homeland. The New Deal and World War II have catapulted the colored citizen to new stature in the American way. For the first time since Civil War days, the South is genuinely stirring from its lethargy in economic and social progress and the Negro is bound to advance as the South comes out of its hibernation.

The World of Atoms

THE AMERICAN Negro's future is in America, not in Africa.

He long ago staked his claim here in the New World and here is where he will make his mark. He wants to be accepted as any other American, as an ordinary, everyday common man whose skin color has no more bearing upon his capacity for citizenship than the color of his eyes. He rejects any and all theories that the Negro is a nation within this nation, that the mythical Black Belt that went out of existence with the migrations of the past decade should be set aside as his special province. He shies at so-called self-determination as surely as he does to returning to an Africa which is centuries away.

But that does not preclude always-alert, always-ambitious concern for his fellow Negroes in the Dark Continent, for the racial link to Africa is strong and binding. American Negroes have a right to be proud of the great heritage that they brought here from Africa, have a duty to fight in every way possible to thwart the colonial strangulation of colored peoples everywhere.

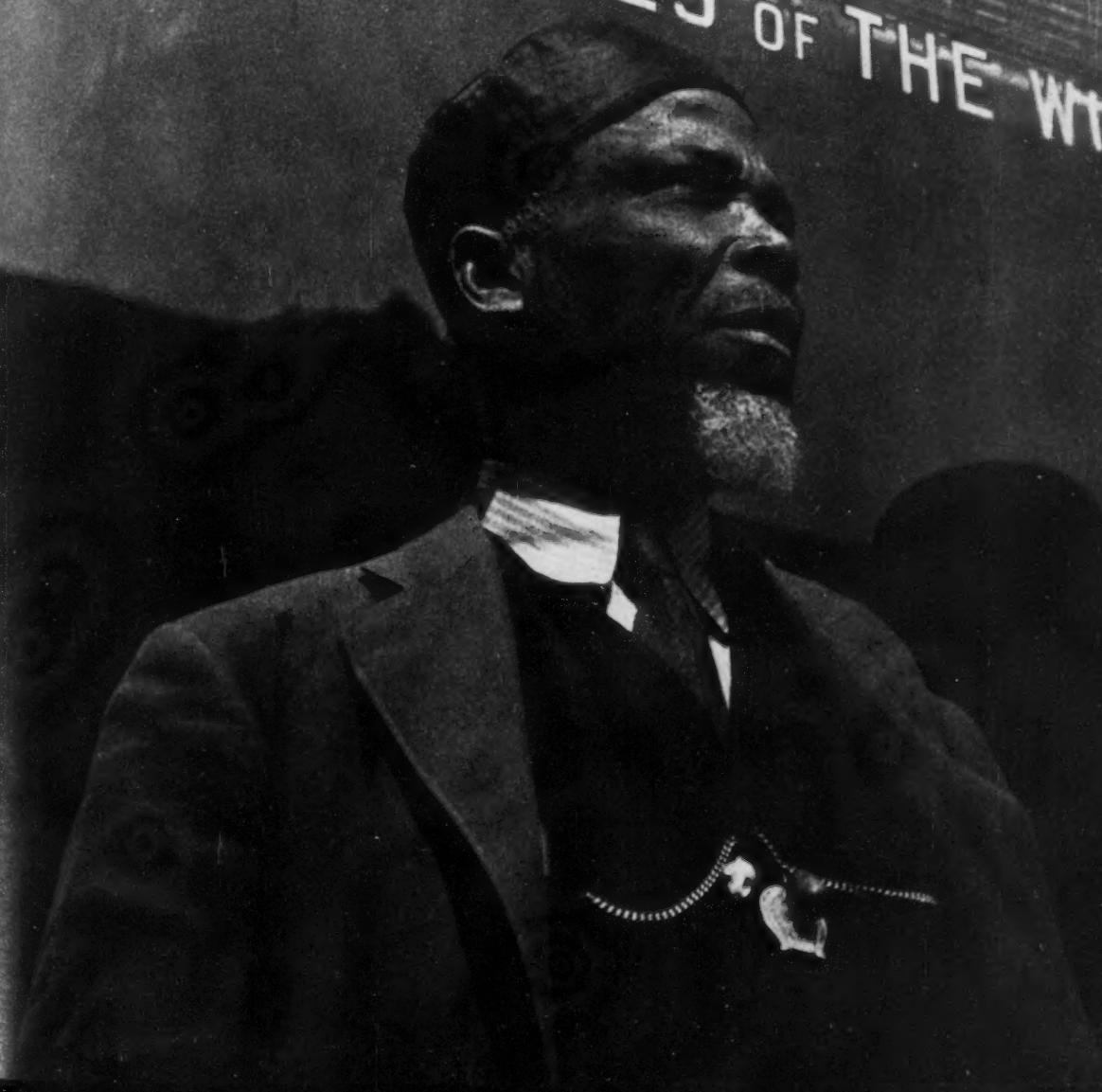
Therein lies the responsibility of U. S. Negroes to Liberia in its 100th year. It is to demand a rightful place for the black republic in world affairs, to ward off the greedy world powers who would grab and exploit the little nation, and to seek in Liberia itself a truthful democracy that people of color all over the world can take pride in rather than be ashamed of.

The One World age of atoms has completely shattered whatever possibilities there ever existed for an isolated “Africa for the Africans” just as it made a shambles of the isolationist “America First” ideal. Today the atom bomb dictates that all nations and all races live together or not at all. Into that One World pattern Liberia and the American Negro must take their place as equals with all others. And Liberia and U. S. Negroes on their part must resist the nationalist bait as assiduously as they counsel others to reject white supremacy.

GARVEY CLUB INC.

U.N.I.A.

AUG. 1929 OF THE WORLD





WHITE PATCHES?

NOT WHEN YOU USE COVERMARK

Conceal all skin discolorations such as Vitiligo (white patches) quickly... easily... completely... with this cream that Reader's Digest calls "modern miracle." Order regular COVERMARK for facial blemishes, WATERPROOF COVERMARK for body blemishes. One application a day is sufficient. One of the shades listed below will blend invisibly with your own skin tone. Check the form carefully. Instructions sent with each order.



MORE THAN A COSMETIC—NO FEDERAL TAX

ACCEPTED FOR ADVERTISING IN JOURNALS OF THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION.

COVERMARK, DEPT. 187, 551 FIFTH AVE., NEW YORK, N. Y.

☐ Enclosed is \$1.50 money order for which send me prepaid one jar of COVERMARK or WATERPROOF COVERMARK in the shade checked.

☐ Send C. O. D. I will pay postage.

DESCRIPTION	SHADE	ORDER	
		REG.	WATER-PROOF
Light Yellow-Brown Tone (Sun-Tan Tone)	Dark Skin No. 1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Grey-Brown Tone	Dark Skin No. 2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Chocolate-Brown Tone	Dark Skin No. 8	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

NAME

ADDRESS

CITY

ZONE

STATE

Every Woman Can Be *Attractive* In Our Lovely Hair-Dos



CLUSTER CURLS

Designed to be worn same as chignon on top of head to complete an up-sweep, or at the nape of the neck, to add fullness and length as in the case of a Page Boy.

\$5⁰⁰

C.O.D.
Plus
Postage



CHIGNON

Any way you look at it, a woman's hair is still her crowning glory. A combination like this makes you not only alluring, but desirable. Can be worn as a bun in back.

\$4⁰⁰

C.O.D.
Plus
Postage



PAGE BOY

SURE LURE! Surround yourself with the smartest and gayest in Hairwear. This exotic creation puts you right on the fashion beam with the rich looking combination shown.

\$3⁵⁰

C.O.D.
Plus
Postage

WE ALSO CARRY at standard prices V-Rolls, Braids, Glamour Poms and Wigs. All our attachments are made from first quality Human Hair. Your own Hair perfectly matched. SEND FOR our FREE beautifully illustrated CATALOG.

PERSONALITY BEAUTY PRODUCTS CO.
2411 Seventh Avenue, Dept. EM, New York 30, N. Y.

Please-send me: () PAGE BOY, \$3.50 C.O.D. plus postage.
() CHIGNON, \$4.00 C.O.D. plus postage.
() CLUSTER CURLS, \$5.00 C.O.D. plus postage.

Name

Address

City

Zone

State

—SEND SAMPLE OF HAIR—



"Come and get it!" was all these picnicking Hollywood youngsters needed to hear to

PICNIC BASKET

IF THE Fourth of July promises to be a "Gee, Mom, there's nothing to do" holiday, why not plan a picnic for your offspring, Sunday school class, or the neighborhood gang? A park or your own yard will do if you don't live near real wilderness.

For the sake of digestibility and originality, steer clear of traditional hot dogs, potato salad and soda pop. Instead fill a picnic basket with bean, carrot and egg tidbits with plenty of vitamins for junior appetites.

When packing the lunch, don't make the mistake of putting all your carrot-eggs in one basket, all your ham-rolls in another. Doling out each



Gingersnap dough should be rolled into balls about the size of walnuts, placed an inch apart on a greased cookie sheet or pan. The bottom of a glass which has been dipped in water is best for pressing them into thin wafers. Bake at 375 degrees for 15 minutes.

date with a dish

By Freda DeKnight



come tearing across the shady lawn and rip open their beribboned lunch bags.

FOR JULY 4TH

food at the picnic site is messy, besides making the youngsters at the end of the chow-line tearfully impatient. Then, too, kids find half a picnic's adventure in exploring their own individual "feed-bags." Take along some fruit for midafternoon snacks and lots of orange, lemon and grape juice punch. Punch is especially good with gingersnaps. This recipe makes 96 cookies: Mix $\frac{3}{4}$ cup butter, 1 cup brown sugar, 1 egg; beat well. Sift together 2 cups flour, 1 tsp. ginger, $\frac{1}{4}$ tsp. salt, 2 tsp. baking powder, $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp. soda, 1 tsp. cinnamon, $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp. cloves. Add 4 tbs. molasses to butter mixture, combine with flour, chill until stiff.



Stuffed eggs with carrots. Remove yolks from 12 hard-boiled egg halves, add salt, pepper, paprika. Mix in bunch of carrots which have been peeled, boiled, mashed. Add salad dressing until creamy, heap on whites sprinkled with season-all.

Continued on Next Page

**NOW... YOUR HAIR CAN BE STRAIGHT
AND EASY TO MANAGE**



JUST USE

Easydo

HAIR STRAIGHTENER

the new scientific way to straighten
your hair right in your own home
without the ravages of hot combs or
strong caustics containing lye.



\$2.00

plus 40c tax

Easydo Hair Straightener works like magic . . . lasts like a permanent (3 to 6 months).

Completely straightens the hair in one application. Leaves hair straight, soft, smooth and easy to manage . . . does not burn the skin or discolor the hair. You can shampoo your hair over and over again and it will stay straight.

No Other Straightener is exactly like Easydo. It's an entirely new type of hair straightener . . . mild, easy to use and effective. It straightens hair by adjusting the cells of the hair to a new straight shape. That's

all there is to it . . . just repeated combing and waiting periods.

Easydo has been scientifically proved and thoroughly tested, and it is guaranteed to straighten your hair. See our liberal offer.

Try Easydo . . . the amazing new hair straightening discovery. It's so easy to use. Get a package at your favorite drug or department store today. If Easydo fails to straighten your hair, you'll get your money back. Discover for yourself this easy, proved way to end hair straightening troubles and worries.

USE ONLY

Easydo

TO STRAIGHTEN YOUR HAIR

the new scientific hair straightener

If you are unable to buy Easydo at your favorite drug or department store, write Easydo, Inc., 155 No. Clark St., Chicago 1, Illinois.

DOCTORS WILL ADVISE!



USE
"Formula 377"

A skin treatment and beautifier, "377" is your number for beautiful skin, romance, and fortune.

Every woman was born with beautiful skin. There is no need for your skin to lose its smooth rich soft texture. Rough, pimply dull pores cause unattractiveness. Men prefer soft clear skin. Find relief and happiness with a lighter and more beautiful skin by using "Formula 377."



This treatment contains 50% lanolin, the only ingredient which will go deep into the skin, furnishing food and purging the skin of its impurities. This formula is as new as penicillin or sulphur drugs. "Formula 377" is not only a treatment but also a four way superior face cream. It cleans, nourishes, helps nature refine the pores and is an excellent powder base.

All for the unbelievable price of \$1.00 to our customers. "Formula 377" cannot be purchased in drug stores at this price. Send no money. Just send this coupon with your name and address or drop us a card and we will send your amazing treatment by return mail.

Almot Products Company

501 WEST 145th STREET • NEW YORK 31, N. Y., DEPT. EN 3

Gentlemen:

Please send me "FORMULA 377." I will pay \$1.00 C.O.D., plus postage and federal tax.

Name

Street

Zone

City

State

\$1.00 C. O. D., plus postage and federal tax



Cold ham rolls contain 5 boiled diced white potatoes mixed with $\frac{1}{2}$ cup cooked, diced string beans, $\frac{1}{4}$ cup grated celery, 2 tbsp. grated onion, 1 tbsp. mustard, salt, pepper, paprika. Add enough salad dressing to hold mixture together, spread on ham slices, wrap and skewer as shown.



Funny-face sandwiches: Mix 2 pkgs. cream cheese, $\frac{1}{2}$ C. jelly, $\frac{1}{8}$ C. crushed nuts, enough milk to make mixture soft. Spread bread with mayonnaise, add mixture, cut circles, decorate with raisins. Olives, raisins, meat spreads or pickles vary cheese mixture. Spread crescents with peanut-butter.



Wrapping lunch so that flavors stay distinct and items keep crisp is half the battle in making kids crave their party vitamins. Each paper sack contains an individually wrapped egg, ham roll, sandwich. Gingersnaps, animal crackers, lollipops and stick candy fill up the corners.



The Howard extra thick Upsweep Curls: Latest in hair-dos. Styled exclusively for Howard. Pin atop your head, or wear at back or side. In colors to match your hair. (\$1.75 extra to match light shades or mixed gray) . . . **\$9⁰⁰**



The Howard Double Page Boy: Gorgeous cascade of shoulder-length tresses. Double roll may be combed into one extra thick effect. In colors to match your hair. (\$1.75 extra to match light shades or mixed gray) . . . **\$5⁰⁰**

*with howard real-hair tresses
your hair can look as
long and luxuriant as this...*

● Never envy the long, rippling hair of the glamour girls. Do as they do! Wear smart Howard Tresses. So simple to attach, no directions needed.

All Howard Tresses, like the lovely ones shown above, are hand made of real hair. Styled exclusively for Howard by Sugar Hill's foremost beauty salon. Howard

matches your hair perfectly in most natural colors: *Midnight* (jet black); *Ebony* (brown black); *Sable* (dark brown). Howard creates dozens of different styles so gloriously right for you. All are pictured in Howard's free catalogue.

Use coupon below to order or send for free catalogue.

USE THIS COUPON TO ORDER OR TO SEND FOR FREE HOWARD CATALOGUE

howard, Dept. E-7,
143 West 125th Street, New York 27, N.Y.

Send me the Howard Double Page Boy \$5.00____; the Howard Upsweep Curls \$9.00____. In Jet Black____ Brown Black____ Dark Brown____
I enclose sample of my own hair____ Send C.O.D. (plus postage charges)____
I enclose check or money order____ Send free Howard Catalogue____

NAME _____

STREET _____ CITY _____ STATE _____

(Howard's pays postage if full payment is enclosed with order)

MORE THAN 40,000,000 SOLD IN ALMOST 40 YEARS

howard
tresses

Salon-styled, real-hair attachments.

Guaranteed: Satisfaction or money back.

HERE'S WHY SKIN TROUBLES DON'T HEAL! PIMPLES, ITCHY TORMENT SCABIES, RING WORM, ETC. ATHLETE'S FOOT

are so often externally caused by germs deeply imbedded in the skin. (Staphylococcus pimple festering, tinea, fungi, etc.) You can try everything under the sun that acts on the surface only, and still have your trouble—until you try Clinically Proven RIDD, the flesh-tinted powder, that penetrates to kill these germs deep under the skin. Then normal healing can quickly result at last! For instance ATHLETE'S FOOT relief actually starts in 5 to 20 minutes with RIDD! So if you still have these common externally germ caused skin troubles YOU HAVEN'T TRIED RIDD!

RIGHT NOW CLIP THIS AD. TAKE IT TO YOUR DRUGGIST! If he is not stocked with RIDD, he will quickly obtain it for you on request. Otherwise we will supply you direct, postpaid, on receipt of \$1.00, providing you include in confidence name and address of your druggist. Full refund by makers on return of bottle if not positively overjoyed at results!

RIDD LABORATORIES, INC., Box 266, Dept. 7
Edmonds, Wash. (Suburban Seattle)

Extra Special BARGAIN MEN'S Wrist Watch

Year's Greatest Value!

Here at last is that watch you have been waiting for! Now you can fulfill your desire to own a fine imported SWISS WRIST WATCH. The exact watch you've been wanting at a price you can afford to pay. Our direct-to-you, no-middle-man, mail order plan makes this low price possible. We import our own watches direct from Switzerland and only have a limited number available to offer.

SEND NO MONEY

ORDER NOW!

Never mind paying now. Upon delivery, pay postman only \$8.49 plus 8% Fed. Tax and C.O.D. charges, or send \$9.34 (tax included) with order and we pay postage. **WRITTEN GUARANTEE WITH EVERY WATCH.** If not delighted, return within 10 days for refund, providing watch has not been tampered with. **Hurry—order now—supply limited!**
AMERICAN MERCHANDISING CO., Inc.
12 Adams Ave., Montgomery 4, Ala. Dept. EW-10

MANY NEVER SUSPECT CAUSE OF BACKACHES

This Old Treatment Often
Brings Happy Relief

Many sufferers relieve nagging backache quickly, once they discover that the real cause of their trouble may be tired kidneys.

The kidneys are Nature's chief way of taking the excess acids and waste out of the blood. They help most people pass about 3 pints a day.

When disorder of kidney function permits poisonous matter to remain in your blood, it may cause nagging backache, rheumatic pains, leg pains, loss of pep and energy, getting up nights, swelling, puffiness under the eyes, headaches and dizziness. Frequent or scanty passages with smarting and burning sometimes shows there is something wrong with your kidneys or bladder.

Don't wait! Ask your druggist for Doan's Pills, a stimulant diuretic, used successfully by millions for over 50 years. Doan's give happy relief and will help the 16 miles of kidney tubes flush out poisonous waste from your blood. Get Doan's Pills.

Here's One Of The Greatest BLOOD-IRON TONICS YOU CAN BUY

If you have SIMPLE ANEMIA!

You girls and women who suffer so from simple anemia that you're pale, weak, "dragged out"—this may be due to lack of blood-iron. So try Lydia E. Pinkham's TABLETS—one of the best home ways to build up red blood to get more strength—in such cases. Pinkham's Tablets are one of the greatest blood-iron tonics you can buy!

Lydia E. Pinkham's TABLETS



Behind the bar at the East Aurora Country Club, steward Carl Snipes pours a Manhattan for which he is famous among the guests. Snipes says: "The most interesting thing about the job is discussing matters with the members."

COUNTRY CLUB BOSS

Ex-caddie runs \$90,000 white golf course

FROM the ninth green to the club house is a short niblick shot, but from caddy to club manager is a long, hard drive for a Negro at any country club. The shot has been both for 32-year-old Carl Evans Snipes of East Aurora, New York.

Snipes, who started bag-toting at Canton, Ohio's Brookside Country Club at the age of nine, pulled himself up by bag straps, dishes, short orders and martinis to become the \$5,000-a-year steward of the pleasant, intimate, family-type East Aurora Country Club.

Probably the only Negro in the nation in such a position, ex-caddy Snipes is the big boss of all house operations at the \$90,000 golf hangout 20 miles from Buffalo. He is responsible only to the board of directors at the club, whose restaurant and bar business he shepherded to \$25,000 a year.

Under the management of the six-foot, 180-pound steward, the club boasts the greatest success in its 30-year history.

Old in the country club game, young Snipes started his swing into the business at Brookside Country Club, where he spent 14 years, played golf in the seventies, and won two caddy golf championships. After caddying, he went into the club by the kitchen door where he perspired as dishwasher, houseman, waiter, and finally head bartender. Farsighted and ambitious, the bespectacled steward finished a course at Lewis Hotel Training School in Washington, D. C. He dashed through the year-and-a-half course in seven months to finish with a grade of "A" minus—the only Negro in his class.

Snipes followed through by writing for the steward's position at the East Aurora Country Club. The directors held a pow-wow, shook their heads and hired a white man. Six weeks later, the directors repented, fired the white man, dug up Snipes' application and wrote to him. Snipes entered the country club in July, 1945, by the front door.



East Aurora Country Club boasts a tricky, nine-hole course with a natural pond off the ninth green. The clubhouse itself is hidden by woods about 3,000 feet off the highway. Snipes is closely consulted on all policy.

Reduce



or
double
your money
back!

- no drugs
- no laxatives
- no exercise
- no massage

To have an attractive figure you must first rid yourself of ugly excess fat. Clinical tests prove that most people, otherwise healthy, can do this by following the simple DEL-DEX METHOD. You just take delicious dependable DEL-DEX and eat sensibly, as directed. That's all! Hundreds who have tried it report fine results.

There are no laxatives or drugs in DEL-DEX. No massage or exercise needed. To help you stay healthy while losing weight, DEL-DEX contains your daily required vitamins and minerals. You can't reduce safely unless you are practical about your diet—and the DEL-DEX METHOD, with its sensible eating plan, is an ideal way.

DEL-DEX 7-DAY NO-RISK TRIAL!

Either you are delighted with results the DEL-DEX METHOD brings you in loss of weight or you get double your money back. Perhaps you have already tried other reducing methods and have been disappointed. IF SO, FORGET EVERYTHING ELSE YOU HAVE EVER TRIED BEFORE—NOW TRY THE DEL-DEX METHOD. Send name and address and upon delivery pay the postman \$2.00 plus C.O.D. charges, or send \$2.00 with your order and we will pay the postage. Follow directions for seven days. Then if you are not completely satisfied, if you do not look better, feel better, you will get double your money back. Write IMPERIAL LABORATORIES, 329 So. Wood St., Chicago 12, Ill., Dept. 1-HN.

IT'S A WONDERFUL LIFE IN THE SUN

A congenial, well paid occupation awaits you in the RESORT HOTEL BUSINESS. Write now for free booklet describing our training and free placement service.

LEE HOTEL INSTITUTE
12-1 So. Market St. Established 1923 Boston, Mass.

FREE BEAUTY NUT BROWN FACE POWDER

Send today for free liberal supply of this high grade Face Powder and also our FREE BEAUTIFUL Cosmetic catalog in colors. Help bring out your loveliness by using our glamorous blend of Face Powder. Be Lovely to Look at—Nice to Know. Don't wait.
J. E. McBRADY & CO. (Est. 1894)
1041-49 W. Van Buren, Dept. 512
Chicago 7, Ill.

SONGWRITERS

\$100 CASH EVERY MONTH for best song placed with us. Hollywood composers write melody WITHOUT CHARGE. Lead sheets and records furnished. Send song material TODAY for FREE EXAMINATION. You may win \$100. Write for details.
Cinema Song Co., Dept. 13 Box 570 Beverly Hills, Calif.

BRAITHWAITE BUSINESS SCHOOL

A Monument to Negro progress in (private) commercial education. Students expertly trained to become skilled stenographers, Bookkeepers, Typists and general office workers. Evening sessions. Enter any time.
2376 7th Ave. New York 30, N. Y.
Tel. AU.3-3860 or ED.4-8617

SONGWRITERS

\$100 cash award for best song monthly. Write a song with "Hit Parade" writer of "I'm Beginning to See The Light" and "To Me". Records and copies made. Send your poems today for free information.
WIN \$100.00
SCREENLAND RECORDERS
DEPT. B-1 • HOLLYWOOD 28, CALIF.

POEMS WANTED

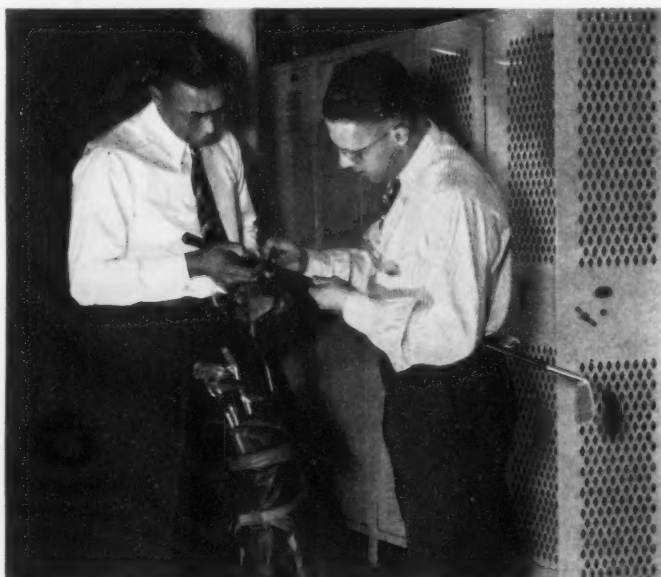
For Musical Setting—Mother, Home, Love, Sacred, Patriotic, Comic or any subject. Don't Delay—Send us your Original Poem at once—for immediate consideration and FREE Rhyming Dictionary.
RICHARD BROTHERS
98 WOODS BUILDING — CHICAGO 1, ILL.



Luncheon party for the younger set runs smoothly under aegis of Snipes and head waitress Betty Biddick, whom he hired last Fall. Two additional waitresses are only other white employees at club. Total of nine persons are employed by Snipes.



Chef Julius Littlejohn and Snipes discuss day's menu before first guests arrive. White salesman, looking for steward recently, wouldn't believe Snipes when he said he was in charge and did buying.



Fixing golf clubs for members is one of Snipes' many odd jobs. Here he helps golf committee chairman John Mileham before a round of golf. "It is amazing to see the respect one can command if one conducts himself right," says Snipes.



LIGHTER, BRIGHTER

Skin for you!

Here's thrilling new hope for lighter, brighter skin that's smooth ...and oh! so kissable! Here's your chance for a complexion that invites and holds romance...for skin that's clear, smooth, lighter and brighter! Yes, dear lady, clear, smooth, light-bright skin may be yours quickly and easily the amazing new BEAUTY STAR way! For here's a bleach designed not only to lighten the skin, but also to remove ugly blackheads and externally-caused pimples! BEAUTY STAR Skin Lightener is compounded of the purest products of nature and is made to a special formula that's guaranteed to do wonders with your skin or your money back! Buy it, try it—and see for yourself how it helps give your skin that look of creamy softness that's so lovely and irresistible! Send for a liberal jar today!

SEND NO MONEY! Order Today!

Just pay postman \$1.00 plus postage and Federal Tax for a full 6 weeks supply. Or send \$1.20 now and we will ship postpaid and tax paid. Then prepare for the thrill of a lifetime. Use

BEAUTY STAR Skin Lightener according to directions for 7 days. If, after that time, your mirror doesn't reflect a lovelier, more-glorious you...with skin that's lighter, softer, smoother than ever before...return the unused portion of the jar and your money will be refunded instantly. Mail the coupon now! It may open the door to love, romance, happiness...for you!

BEAUTY STAR, 333 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, Ill.



* BEAUTY STAR, Dept. L-7 *
 * 333 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, Illinois *

* Yes, I want lighter, brighter skin that's soft and smooth. *
 * Send me 6-weeks supply of Beauty Star Skin Lightener as *
 * checked below on your no-risk, money back guarantee. *

* ☐ I enclose \$1.20. Send ☐ I will pay postman \$1.00 *
 * postpaid, tax paid. * plus tax and postage. *

* Name _____ *

* Address _____ *

* City _____ State _____ *

**Let me
Send You this
Tailored SUIT!
and
PAY YOU
UP TO \$10 A DAY!**

Amazing plan! No money needed! I want an ambitious, alert man in your town to get this splendid made-to-measure suit by taking a few orders from friends. Show it—talk about it—use this suit to help you take more orders and earn up to \$10.00 a day. My sensational plan can bring you good money—easy!

NO EXPERIENCE NEEDED—NO HOUSE-TO-HOUSE CANVASSING
Experience not necessary. Amazing low prices mean big income for you without house-to-house canvassing, and amazing chance to get your own suit at a bonus without paying one cent.

SEND FOR FREE CLOTH SAMPLES!

I supply complete, elaborate demonstrating samples to you FREE, and tested, sure-fire selling plans. This is your chance. Don't let anyone get ahead of you. Start at once. Your income may begin first day. Send no money—now or ever. Write today for complete equipment and surprising BONUS SUIT OFFER. For quick action, tell us about yourself—name, etc. John Grant, STONE-FIELD Corp., Dept. U-885, 1300 W. Harrison St., Chicago 7, Ill.



**Only
\$1.98**

VETERANS!... HONORABLE DISCHARGE RING
Genuine STERLING SILVER Gold Finish

HERE'S A VALUE! Handsome, hefty Genuine Sterling Silver HONORABLE DISCHARGE RING, yellow gold finish, for only \$1.98 plus tax. Beautiful Discharge Emblem on handsome scrolled mounting. A magnificent ring you'll wear for life.

SEND NO MONEY Mail your name, address, and ring size today. Your Genuine Sterling Gold Finish DISCHARGE RING will be sent to you AT ONCE. Pay your postman only \$1.98 plus tax and postage. Wear the ring 10 days, if not delighted, return it and your money will be refunded at once. Yes, your satisfaction guaranteed! ORDER TODAY Send strip of paper for size. Charles Stewart, 616 Walnut St., Dept. P-211, Cincinnati 2, O.



BUNIONS
Enlarged or Tender Joints,
Get Doctor's Quick Relief

Stop suffering! Protect your painful or tender joints with soothing, cushioning Super-Soft Dr. Scholl's Zino-pads. You'll marvel how instantly they lift pressure on the sensitive spot. Get a box today and enjoy real relief. Cost but a trifle.

Dr. Scholl's Zino-pads

ANY PHOTO ENLARGED

Size 8 x 10 inches on DOUBLE-WEIGHT PAPER

37¢

Same price for full length or bust form, groups, landscapes, pet animals, etc., or enlargements of any part of group picture.

Original returned with your 3 for \$1.00

SEND NO MONEY Just mail photo, negative or snapshot (any size) and receive your enlargement, guaranteed. On beautiful double-weight portrait quality paper. Pay postman 37¢ plus postage—or send 40¢ with order and we pay postage. Take advantage of this amazing offer now. Send your photos today.

PROFESSIONAL ART STUDIOS
300 East Ohio Street Dept. 127-111 Chicago 131, Ill.

SONGS PUBLISHED SONGWRITERS

\$2000 ADVANCE ROYALTY PAID YEARLY
Send your songs or poems today. Music written for your words without charge. Records, copies, copyright furnished. We have helped many new writers find their first success. Let us try to help you. **HOLLYWOOD TUNESMITHS** 1537 No. Vine St., Dept. FF-12, Hollywood 28, Cal.

BUY FROM THE OLDEST ESTABLISHED FIRM IN THE UNITED STATES SELLING EYE GLASSES BY MAIL

As Low As **\$1.95** For Satisfaction
Write Today for Free Catalog. Send No Money
ADVANCE SPECTACLE COMPANY
537 S. Dearborn St. Dept. EB-6 Chicago, Ill.



Outside his lab, Dr. Carver enjoys a quiet afternoon with neighborhood children. The youngsters were picked up in the street and worked right into the film without any previous experience. Clarence Muse plays Dr. Carver.

THE PEANUT MAN

New film indicts Hollywood race bias

DESPITE the skinflint financiers, prejudiced producers and prostituted hucksters who run the movie capital of the world, Hollywood has a handful of honest and courageous people. This month one band of such down-to-earth folks—Southerners all—will release nationally a new technicolor movie that for the first time in studio history lambasts Hollywood not only for its worship of the box office and its timidity in introducing new ideas but also for its catering to racial bias.

The picture is called *The Peanut Man*. It is a 45-minute, 4,000-foot, \$50,000 featurette about Dr. George Washington Carver, the third film made in Hollywood about the famed Negro scientist. It is not a particularly great picture but the story of its making is perhaps more exciting than the final product itself. If only for the frank, blunt words of a movie producer in its opening scenes, *The Peanut Man* deserves hosannas of praise. Arguing with a financial backer about making a Carver film, the producer says:

"It's not the people who pay at the box office who are trained sheep. It's some of the people running Hollywood. They're always afraid to step on somebody's corns when it comes to the truth about religions and races."

The Peanut Man was born in an airplane on a New Orleans field. When white Hollywood director Tony Paton boarded a TWA plane in New Orleans last December, he spotted Negro actor Clarence Muse and walked through the plane to sit with him. The hostess told Paton and Muse that Negroes had to sit in the front seats "until we fly over Dallas, Texas." Paton was angry but obeyed and took a rear seat. As he sat alone, furious at the indignities forced upon the Negro, he determined to do something about it. By the time the plane reached Hollywood, he and Muse (together after they passed Dallas) concluded arrangements to film a story of Carver. The results are the sharpest indictment of Hollywood ever put on celluloid.

**NOW... SAFELY LOSE
UGLY FAT
-UP TO 7 LBS. PER WEEK
EATING CONDENSED
FOOD TABLETS**



**START LOSING
FAT FIRST DAY
without starvation,
harmful drugs,
laxatives, exercise
or massage**

Yes, Kyron Tablets, the new food tablet way to reduce, will help you lose up to 7 lbs. first 7 days—or you pay nothing. If your excess weight is caused by over-eating (and not glandular), Kyron is designed to act 3 ways: (1) To help appease your hunger, to cut down your appetite automatically, yet you never feel hungry; (2) Includes nutritious elements to help maintain your energy while reducing; (3) Recommends in package many foods falsely labeled in ordinary diets as "fattening." Endorsement by your physician recommended.

"I LOST 35 POUNDS IN 7 WEEKS"

—Mrs. Kathryn Walker,
8552 West Putnam Avenue, Chicago.
"Kyron results have been absolutely astonishing. I am 27 years old, and have a 7-year old daughter. When I started using Kyron, I weighed 153 pounds, and felt awfully old and let-down. In 7 weeks, I lost 35 pounds. I used to feel sluggish and always tired. Now I feel so much younger and gay. My friends and my husband can't get over the change that has taken place in 7 short weeks."

**REDUCE up to 7 POUNDS
First 7 Days—or No Cost**

SEND NO MONEY! Just send name and address on postcard. When package arrives, pay postman \$3.00 plus postage or send \$3.00 with order, we will pay postage. If not satisfied after 7 day trial, return empty package, and your money is refunded. Mail that postcard today.
WORLD-WIDE LABORATORIES, INC.
3159 W. Roosevelt Road • Dept. 327-J • Chicago, 12, Ill.

A VACATION PARADISE

For the Whole Family

Cottages (2 to 5 rooms)

Hotel Rooms

Running Water & Baths

Spacious Bath-houses

Swimming Boating

Fishing Sun-bathing

Facilities for Children

Open Air Dance Pavilion

Home Cooked Meals

Open Air Movies Nearby

RATES: Hotel & Cabin (1 or 2)

\$3.50 per day up. \$15 per week up. Meals 65c up

LOG CABIN BEACH

R.F.D. 2 WILLIAMSBURG, VA.

For Reservation or Information write or call

M. T. WHITING, Mgr., 316 York St.

Williamsburg, Va. Phone 387

MURRAY'S (Overall Wearing) DUDE RANCH

An All-Year Round Resort
Spacious Bedrooms, Innerspring Mattresses
Hot & Cold Running Water
Rates Include: Meals—Riding—Swimming
—Informal Entertainment

Tennis Croquet Baseball

40x70 Ft. Swimming Pool

Day & Night Taxi Service

Single per day \$ 6.00, per week \$30

Double per day 11.00, per week 55

Children per day 4.00, per week 20

Slightly Higher for Private Baths

For Information Write:

MURRAY'S DUDE RANCH

P.O. BOX 257 VICTORVILLE, CAL.

Send deposit with reservations



YOUR INSTANT
short cut to **GLAMOUR**

An attractive full Bust Line is a short cut to glamour, poise and self-assurance. If your Bust Line makes you self-conscious, try the new (special up and out) Peach Cupbra. Use it for a week. If you are not delighted, send everything back and your money will be refunded. Write now. **SEND NO MONEY.** Send only your name and address and size of your old braiere. (State whether small, medium or large.) When you get your Peach Cupbra with direction booklet, pay postman \$1.98 (plus few cents postage). (Plain wrapper.) If you wish to save postage, send Two Dollars now and we pay postage. Read your direction booklet and wear your Peach Cupbra for a week. If you are not absolutely delighted with your new lovelier figure, send it back. It is positively guaranteed to please you. Join the hundreds of women who enjoy a lovelier figure with Peach Cupbra. Please print name and address clearly.

Write today to Party Peach Co., Dept.
71-G, 72 5th Ave., New York 11, N. Y.

Hollywood Al
THE MASTER HIMSELF

**FOR REAL FINE
TAILORED PANTS**



HOLLYWOOD AL
2116 Seventh Ave.
Dept. E-1
New York 27, N.Y.

Send now for your
free Style Catalogue
and Tape Measure.

big feet?

MEN! We have large size shoes!
Your shoe difficulties are
over! We specialize in large sizes only—
over 11½ to 16, widths AA to EEE.
Now you can get your **RIGHT** size
quickly and easily. Satisfaction guar-
anteed. Sold by mail only. Prompt de-
livery.

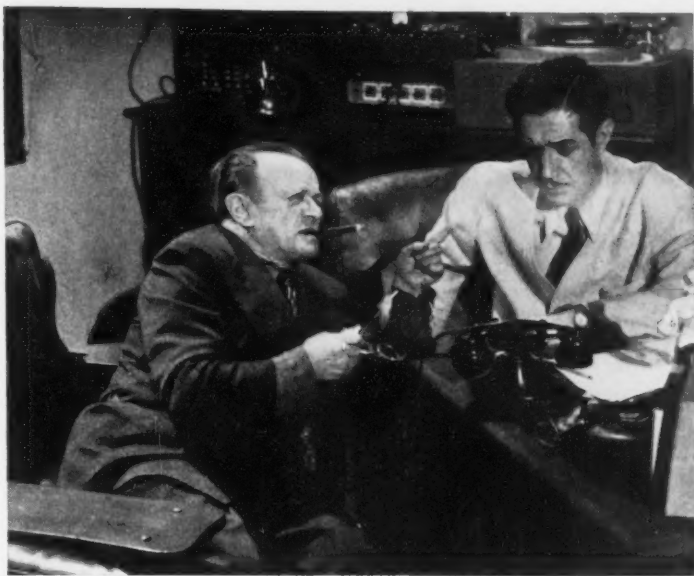
Write **TODAY** for full
details and **FREE** circular.

KING SIZE inc. Dept. 182 Box 798
BROCKTON 64, MASS.

Learn BAKING at home

Baking is one of
America's high industries in wages.
Not seasonal, but year 'round good
field for trained and experienced men.
Thorough basic spare time home study
course lays solid foundation. If you have
the aptitude for this type of work, send for
FREE booklet, "Opportunities in Com-
mercial Baking."

NATIONAL BAKING SCHOOL
1155 S. Michigan Ave., Dept. 2418, Chicago 5, Ill.



Financier is dubious about plan for a Carver picture, tells producer movie fans are
"like trained sheep." But producer insists: "It's about time somebody starts erasing
the lines between creed, race and religion." Backer finally agrees to make film.



Offer of \$600,000 for rights to peanut formulas is offered to Carver by indus-
trialist but the Tuskegee wizard has his mind on science, not on profits. Ray
Teal, currently in *The Best Years of Our Lives*, has a role in *The Peanut Man*.



Pollo-stricken youngster is aided by peanut oil massage administered by Dr. Carver
and his assistant played by Ernest Whitman, famous for his role in *In This Our
Life*. Hall Johnson Choir recorded spirituals for picture at \$1,000 a day.

NOW
IS THE TIME
TO GET INTO
RADIO

**TELEVISION—ELECTRONICS
REFRIGERATION**

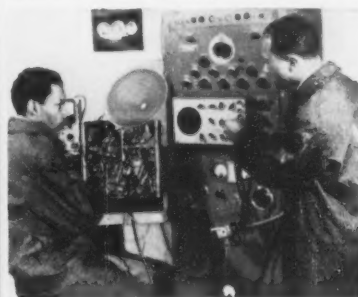
Win Success

In A Field That Offers

**GOOD STEADY WORK
AND HIGH INCOME**

Unlimited Opportunity

There is a demand for **TRAINED** and **SKILLED**
workers in the fast growing fields of Refriger-
ation, Television and Electronics. The trained
Radio Technician has a choice of jobs or can
go into business for himself.



Thorough Training

The Midway Television Institute also offers
training in **RADIO** Engineering, Construction,
Design, F.M., **SOUND PICTURES**, **RADAR**, Mer-
chant Marine Radio Operation, **PROFESSIONAL**
RECORDING, Studio Control, Microphones, etc.

Day and Evening Classes

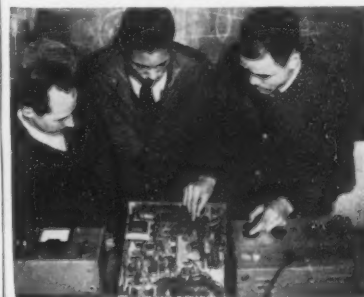
Classes to suit your convenience: morning,
afternoon or evening. You can work while
training for a better job.

Veterans

Those qualifying under "G.I. Bill" may take
these courses, receive benefits and at the same
time be engaged in outside work.

An American Institution

All courses are open to non-veterans, also
both men and women. This institute is open to
all regardless of race, color, religion or creed.



MIDWAY TELEVISION INSTITUTE

For Further Information Apply In Person or Mail This
Coupon or Write:

Midway Television Institute, Dept. EB-4
6138 S. Cottage Grove Ave.
Chicago 37, Illinois

Send free literature and information regarding the subject
checked: Radio ☐ Television ☐ Refrigeration ☐
Electronics ☐ which you offer.

Name.....Age.....

Address.....

City.....Zone.....State.....

☐ Check here if veteran of World War II

Good Opportunity For Qualified Teachers of Radio

Continued on Next Page

do you want...
LONGER HAIR
that's lovelier, more lustrous?



TRY *Satene's* SIMPLE,
EASY, NO-RISK 7-DAY TREATMENT

Here's new hope for thousands of women who yearn for hair that's long and lovely . . . hair that cascades in thick, shining billows below the shoulders . . . that captures and holds romance. SATENE'S simple 7-day treatment may perform these wonders for you because it tends to normalize the condition of your scalp. And when your scalp condition is normal, falling hair is retarded . . . brittle ends don't split and break off so easily . . . **YOUR HAIR HAS A CHANCE TO GROW AS NATURE INTENDED!**

**SATENE'S 7-DAY TREATMENT MUST SATISFY
—OR YOU PAY NOTHING!**

Don't wait one minute to try this amazing hair treatment that may bring longer, lovelier hair to you! **SEND NO MONEY!** Just mail coupon below. Pay postman only \$1.20 (Includes Federal Tax) plus postage for a full 30-day supply of SATENE. Or send cash now and we pay postage. Use SATENE according to simple directions for 7 days. If you are not delighted with results . . . if your mirror doesn't reflect a lovelier you . . . return the unused SATENE and your money will be refunded instantly. Rush your order now!

mail
coupon
now . . .

* BEAUTY STAR, Dept. E60
* 333 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, Illinois

Yes, I want longer, lovelier, lustrous hair. Send SATENE on your no-risk 7-Day offer.

() I enclose \$1.20 () Send C.O.D. plus postage

Name

Address

* City State



Recovered from polio with aid of Dr. Carver, youngster thanks the scientist. Producer Tony Paton hopes to do a picture on the life of Booker T. Washington if *The Peanut Man* is successful.

PRODUCER PATON GOT DIXIE FRIENDS TO FINANCE PICTURE

ORIGINAL idea for *The Peanut Man* came from Clarence Muse, who had in mind a 16 mm. short to be done for about \$4,000. Paton, angry at Jim Crow, took the idea, worked on the research. Digging for material, he became more and more excited about the film and resolved to change it to a major release featurette.

An independent company, the Consolidated Producers Corporation, was set up by Paton to screen the story. With a labor strike shutting down most studios, he took his key technical crew from Paramount.

Financing was hard to find. Backers scared off when Paton broached the idea of a film about Carver. But he finally contacted some businessmen in his home town of New Orleans and financed the entire movie with Southern money. His backers include a planter and several night club owners.

The entire film was shot in six days in an unbelievably small 35' x 45' office with a full technical crew of 65 plus a large cast of actors.

Everyone pitched in on the job. They knew it was a "picture with a message" and together they went out to search their homes, second hand stores and antique shops for the furniture of Dr. Carver. Paton's son, working for the Walter Surgical Co., reproduced the Carver lab with exact duplicates of the old microscopes used by the scientist. When physicist James Ambrose heard about the project, he came personally to mix the chemicals and supervise the experiment table.

On the first day, Paton made a speech to the assembled company: "We've more than a picture to make here. We're going to produce a medium by the world's greatest advertising agency, motion pictures, to deliver a message which should have been sent out a generation ago."

When the movie was completed, Paton confidently said: "We'll match this film against any major studio picture—but we had to match it the hard way." Paton is certain he will get national distribution of the picture despite its criticism of Hollywood.

Muse is delighted with the way his idea worked out. "From a \$4,000 picture, we dreamed way past \$50,000. But we finally went ahead on faith. It's a gamble but I believe the picture will show a profit."

Will YOU Be a SUCCESSFUL WIFE or an Unhappy Old Maid?

• HOW FAR CAN I LET A MAN GO? • IS HE THE RIGHT MAN FOR ME? • WILL I BE AN OLD MAID? • HOW CAN I KEEP HIM TRUE? • AM I TOO OLD TO MARRY?
 • HOW CAN I MAKE HIM PROPOSE? • IS HE GROWING TIRED OF ME? • HOW MUCH OF MY PAST SHOULD I TELL?
 • WILL OUR MARRIAGE BE HAPPY? • HOW CAN I BE SURE HE LOVES ME? • WHAT ABOUT PROMISCUOUS PETTING?
 • DOES HE LOVE ANOTHER WOMAN?

Here's the NEW SENSATIONAL LIGHTER Everyone's Talking About! TARCO Electric CIGARETTE LIGHTER

Personalized.
 With Your Name In
 23-Kt. GOLD

It's Electric
 No Flame
 No Flint
 No Fluid
 No Wick
 Just Press
 the Button
 ...It Does
 the Trick



For Only
 \$ 3.98
 POST PAID TAX FREE

IT'S DECORATIVE...IT'S

DESIGNED FOR Extra CONVENIENCE

At last, here's a new electric post-war flameless lighter for your home and office. It gives you more than the convenience of a flint and wick lighter—much more! You just press the button, touch the cigarette tip to the contact screen—and instantly your favorite smoke is puffing. And when you lift the lid, a fresh supply of cigarettes automatically raises up for easy reach. TARCO is safe, remember! It is flameless. Material cannot ignite unless placed directly on contact screen at same time button is pressed. And TARCO's handsome walnut-toned plastic case matches your finest furniture. Personalized with your name in gold letters it adds true distinction to your office or to any room. Order one today for home and office.

LOOK AT THESE FEATURES: ★ Automatic ★ Holds Full Pack of Cigarettes ★ Lights in a Jiffy ★ Lift Lid and Cigarettes Rise Up ★ Completely Safe for Home and Office ★ Handsome Walnut Plastic Case ★ 6 Ft. Cord and Plug ★ Works on AC or DC Current
 BRIAR STRATFORD—Dept. Z-96 118 S. Clinton St., Chicago 6, Ill.



NOW EVERY WOMAN
 CAN LEARN THE SE-
 CRETS THAT CAN WIN
 HER EVERLASTING LOVE
 AND HAPPINESS

Winning a man is easy when you know how... and this book not only teaches you how to win a husband, it also tells you how to hold one. Now you can learn the secrets of happily married women. Find out how to charm a man, how to win his attention and love, how to keep him loving you. This amazing book strips the truth bare, and enables you to face the future confident that your love life will be happy



- Clever Women Know These Secrets!
- Sophisticated Women Use These Facts!
- Successful Women Apply These Lessons!
- Popular Women Prove These Principles!

PROFUSELY ILLUSTRATED

5-DAY TRIAL: Keep this book for 5 days and then if you don't feel that it has improved your entire outlook on life, return it and we'll cheerfully refund every cent you paid. Mail Coupon NOW!

BRIAR STRATFORD, Dept. Z-96, 118 S. Clinton St., Chicago 6, Ill.

Now! The Pen That's Making Writing History
 AT A PRICE EVERYONE CAN AFFORD!

ESCORT 4in1 Ball Point Pen Only 98¢
 No Other Pen... Only ESCORT Offers You
 THE "4 Rs" of WRITING EFFICIENCY

1. REVOLVING BALL POINT... assures satin-smooth writing efficiency at any altitude.
2. RETRACTABLE POINT... Escort's writing head appears or disappears with a twist of the wrist.
3. REFILLABLE JIFFY INK-CARTRIDGE... slips into place quickly, neatly and efficiently.
4. ROCK-BOTTOM PRICE... never before such a fine ball point pen for only 98c.

At Last! Ball-Point Pen Perfection
 At The Fingertips of All America!

WHY PAY MORE THAN 98c... when you can own an ESCORT... the pen that combines the same revolutionary principles found in pens selling for \$10 and \$15. But don't let ESCORT's low price fool you. Each feather-weight ESCORT is a precision writing instrument that compares in beauty and serviceability with any pen you've ever seen... at any price! Fill out the handy coupon and mail it TODAY!

COMPARE THESE ESCORT FEATURES:

- ★ Revolving Ball Point Rolls the Ink on Dry.
- ★ Retractable Point Eliminates Nuisance of a Cap.
- ★ Writes From 3 Months to 3 Years Without Refilling.
- ★ Smart 2-Tone Plastic and Aluminum Barrel.
- ★ Available in a Choice of 3 Rich Colors: Black & Silver, Blue & Silver, Maroon & Silver.
- ★ Ink Cartridge May Be Replaced in a Jiffy.
- ★ Writes Under Water or High in the Sky.
- ★ Backed by a LIFETIME Guarantee.

RETRACTABLE BALL POINT

5-DAY TRIAL
 Use your Escort Pen for 5 days. If you don't feel that it compares both in beauty and performance with pens costing many times its price, you may return it and we'll cheerfully refund every penny you paid... and that's a promise!

BRIAR STRATFORD—Dept. Z-96 118 S. Clinton St., Chicago 6, Ill.

NOW! YOU, TOO, CAN SAY
 "A Little Bird Told Me!"

HOT or COLD—RAIN or SHINE
 LUCKY Weather Bird
 Will Give You the Sign

When my tail is bright and blue
 Sunny days will come to you.
 If it turns to pink instead,
 Rainy weather's just ahead.
 By my neck you may be sure
 Of the change in temperature.
 Cold or hot... don't doubt my word
 I'm your Lucky Weather Bird

HIS TAIL Changes Color
 and FORECASTS THE WEATHER
 HIS NECK is a Triple Tested
 Scientific THERMOMETER

THE MOST AMAZING WEATHER FORECASTER YOU'VE EVER SEEN!

Yes, it's amazing in its accuracy and mystifying in its simplicity... but that's not all! Your LUCKY WEATHER BIRD is a precision built scientific instrument that compares favorably with forecasters selling for \$5 or more. And no other forecaster at any price can compare with it for fun, for beauty or for downright cuteness. Its colorful gaiety lends cheer and brightness to any room you place it in. Whatever the weather outside, it's always fair weather inside if you have a LUCKY WEATHER BIRD. The moment your friends see this weather forecasting sensation, they'll want one, too. So why not play it safe and order several. Use the handy coupon... and ACT TODAY! Do it NOW!

BRIAR STRATFORD Dept. Z-96 118 South Clinton, Chicago 6.



\$1.98
 POST PAID

Sent to You on a
 100%
 SATISFACTION
 GUARANTEE

The Winner
 by a Neck

Get the Inside
 Story of the
 Mystifying Tale
 of a
 Mystifying Tail

MAIL HANDY
 COUPON NOW

BRIAR STRATFORD, Dept. Z-96 118 S. Clinton Street, Chicago 6, Illinois

CHECK ONE

Please rush my order for the following items listed below
 If not satisfied I may return them for a complete refund.

CHECK ITEMS WANTED

- ☐ MARRIAGE BOOK... \$1.98 ☐ Tarco Lighter.... \$3.98
☐ Escort Pen..... .98 ☐ WEATHERBIRD 1.98

Black & Silver, Blue & Silver, Maroon & Silver

Prices in Canada add 50c No C.O.D.'s.

Total Amount of Order \$

☐ I am enclosing \$..... Send my order POSTPAID

☐ Send C O D I will pay postman \$..... plus postage

Name.....
 Please Print Clearly

Address.....

City..... Zone..... State.....



Beautiful Hair!

**ROMANCE!
HAPPINESS!**

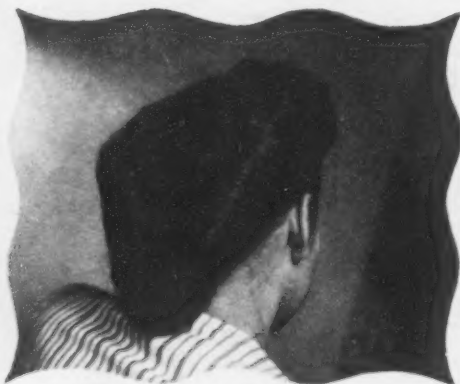
Beautiful hair has brought women romance, success and happiness since Adam and Eve. We can't change it now. When you wear one of our hair attachments, you are wearing the best. The best, because we are at the top in giving our customers, style . . . quality . . . workmanship.

The hair used in these attachments is 100% Human Hair and will be matched with the sample of hair which you *must* send so we can make your attachment *especially* for you. When worn, your closest friends will not know it is not your own hair.

Another feature we offer you . . . Send no money with your order, just send a small sample of your hair. Orders are filled immediately when received. Pay postman C.O.D. Money back guarantee.

• Presenting our PAGE BOY . . . \$3.50

Almot Products --ARE THE BEST, ASK THE GIRL WHO WEARS ONE.



• Here you have our V-ROLL . . . \$3.50



• Our all-around HALO ROLL . . . \$7.50



• This is our CHIGNON . . . \$3.50

We are the largest manufacturers of human hair attachments in America. Write for our free "Beautiful Hair" booklet.

If you want special personal attention order from:

Almot Products Company

501 WEST 145TH STREET • NEW YORK 31, N. Y. • Dept. A-1

Almot Products Company
501 West 145th Street, New York 31, N. Y., Dept. A-1

SEND ME ☐ PAGE BOY \$3.50 plus postage ☐ CHIGNON \$3.50 plus postage
☐ V-ROLL \$3.50 plus postage ☐ HALO ROLL \$7.50 plus postage
MIXED GREY \$1.50 EXTRA

I will pay postman all charges when package arrives:

Name.....
Street.....
City..... Zone..... State.....

Send a sample of your Hair

